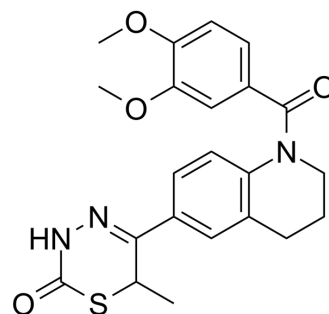


(+)-EMD 57033

Cat. No.:	HY-106844A		
CAS No.:	147527-31-9		
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₂ H ₂₃ N ₃ O ₄ S		
Molecular Weight:	425.5		
Target:	Others		
Pathway:	Others		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	(+)-EMD 57033 is a cardiac troponin C (cTnC) activator, is a dominant Ca ²⁺ sensitizer. (+)-EMD 57033 binds the cardiac/slow skeletal troponin C isoform and exerts myocardial contractile promotion function ^[1] .									
IC₅₀ & Target	Cardiac troponin C (cTnC) ^[1]									
In Vitro	<p>(+)-EMD 57033 (30 μM) recovers the activation and sensitivity of Ca²⁺ in pig single muscle fibres and reduces VIDD (ventilator-induced diaphragm muscle fibre dysfunction) of ^[2].</p> <p>(+)-EMD 57033 (5.0-5.8 μM; 10-15 min) significantly increases the coronary blood flow and myocardial Vo₂ (O₂ consumption) in both 100 bpm and 150 bpm heart rates of rabbit heart, with a [Ca²⁺]₀ concentration-dependent manner ([Ca²⁺]₀=1.0 or 2.5 mM)^[3].</p> <p>(+)-EMD 57033 (5.0-5.8 μM; 10-15 min) increases left ventricular (LV) end-diastolic pressure and prolongs relaxation^[3]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p>									
In Vivo	<p>(+)-EMD 57033 (0.4 or 0.8 mg/kg/min; i.v.drip; over than 20 min) enhances contractility and achieves Ca²⁺ sensitization in intact failing hearts at substantial energetic savings and without compromise of diastolic function in dogs^[4]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Animal Model:</td> <td>Mongrel dogs implanted with a micromanometer in left ventricle (LV) at the apex via lateral thoracotomy^[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dosage:</td> <td>0.4 or 0.8 mg/kg/min</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Administration:</td> <td>Intravenous drip; infused over 20 minutes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Enhanced contractility at both doses, with similar changes in CON (conscious dogs) and HF (heart failure dogs) hearts. Decreased the end-diastolic pressure (EDP) and lowered arterial load or preload at 0.8 mg/kg/min.</td> </tr> </table>		Animal Model:	Mongrel dogs implanted with a micromanometer in left ventricle (LV) at the apex via lateral thoracotomy ^[4]	Dosage:	0.4 or 0.8 mg/kg/min	Administration:	Intravenous drip; infused over 20 minutes	Result:	Enhanced contractility at both doses, with similar changes in CON (conscious dogs) and HF (heart failure dogs) hearts. Decreased the end-diastolic pressure (EDP) and lowered arterial load or preload at 0.8 mg/kg/min.
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REFERENCES

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- [1]. Wang X, et al. Structure of the C-domain of human cardiac troponin C in complex with the Ca²⁺ sensitizing drug EMD 57033. J Biol Chem. 2001 Jul 6;276(27):25456-66.
- [2]. Ochala J, et al. EMD 57033 partially reverses ventilator-induced diaphragm muscle fibre calcium desensitisation. Pflugers Arch. 2010 Feb;459(3):475-83.
- [3]. Hgashiyama A, et al. Effects of EMD 57033 on contraction and relaxation in isolated rabbit hearts. Circulation. 1995 Nov 15;92(10):3094-104.
- [4]. Senzaki H, et al. Improved mechanoenergetics and cardiac rest and reserve function of in vivo failing heart by calcium sensitizer EMD-57033. Circulation. 2000 Mar 7;101(9):1040-8.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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