Proteins

Product Data Sheet

Isochlorogenic acid A

Cat. No.: HY-N0056 CAS No.: 2450-53-5 Molecular Formula: $C_{25}H_{24}O_{12}$ Molecular Weight: 516.45

Reactive Oxygen Species; HBV; Endogenous Metabolite; HIV; Bacterial Target:

Pathway: Immunology/Inflammation; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; NF-кВ; Anti-infection

Storage: Powder 3 years

4°C 2 years -80°C 6 months In solvent

> -20°C 1 month

SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO: ≥ 50 mg/mL (96.81 mM)

* "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	1.9363 mL	9.6815 mL	19.3630 mL
	5 mM	0.3873 mL	1.9363 mL	3.8726 mL
	10 mM	0.1936 mL	0.9681 mL	1.9363 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- 1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.84 mM); Clear solution
- 2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.84 mM); Clear solution
- 3. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.84 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Isochlorogenic acid A (3,5-Dicaffeoylquinic acid) is a natural phenolic acid with anti-mutagenicity, anti-HBV, anti-HIV, anti-oxidant, anti-bacterial, and anti-inflammatoryy activities ^[1] .
In Vitro	Isochlorogenic acid A inhibits the aminoacylation activity of LeuRS from Giardia lamblia (GlLeuRS), with an IC $_{50}$ of 5.82 μ g/mL $^{[1]}$. Isochlorogenic acid A (5-100 μ M, 48 h) increases melanin content in B16 cells, and increases TYR proteins activity $^{[4]}$.

Isochlorogenic acid A shows DPPH (IC_{50} =4.26 µg/mL), ABTS radical scavenging activity^[6]. Isochlorogenic acid A (0-250 µg/mL, 24 h) inhibits nitric oxide production in LPS-stimulated RAW 264.7 cells^[6]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Western Blot Analysis^[4]

Cell Line:	B16 cells
Concentration:	48 h
Incubation Time:	5, 50, and 100 μM
Result:	Increased tyrosinase (TYR), TRP1, TRP2, p-MITF, and total MITF protein expressions. Induced the phosphorylation of Akt at Thr308.

In Vivo

Isochlorogenic acid A (5 and 10 mg/kg, p.o., once a day for 3 weeks) ameliorates cognitive impairment induced by TMT in ICR male mice^[5].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	TMT-induced ICR male mice ^[5]
Dosage:	5 and 10 mg/kg
Administration:	p.o., once a day for 3 weeks
Result:	Improved spatial memory and learning ability of mice in MWM test. Reduced the TMT-induced increased AChE activity. Reduced the MDA content compared to the TMT group.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Cell Biosci. 2023 Nov 14;13(1):210.
- J Funct Foods. 2021, 104400.
- Food Biosci. 2023 Oct, 55, 103069.
- Food Sci Biotechnol. 2018 Jun 8;27(5):1439-1444.
- Pharmacological Research-Modern Chinese Medicine. 2023 Dec, 9, 100340.

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REFERENCES

- [1]. Mamat N, et al. Isochlorogenic acid A promotes melanin synthesis in B16 cell through the β-catenin signal pathway. Acta Biochim Biophys Sin (Shanghai). 2017 Sep 1;49(9):800-807.
- [2]. Kang JY, et al. Reversal of Trimethyltin-Induced Learning and Memory Deficits by 3,5-Dicaffeoylquinic Acid. Oxid Med Cell Longev. 2016;2016:6981595.
- [3]. Hong, S., et al. Antioxidant and anti-inflammatory activities of 3,5-dicaffeoylquinic acid isolated from Ligularia fischeri leaves. Food Sci Biotechnol 24, 257–263 (2015).
- [4]. Zhang YH, et al. 3,5-Dicaffeoylquinic acid isolated from Artemisia argyi and its ester derivatives exert anti-leucyl-tRNA synthetase of Giardia lamblia (GlLeuRS) and potential anti-giardial effects. Fitoterapia. 2012 Oct;83(7):1281-5.
- [5]. Malarz J, et al. Long-term cultured hairy roots of chicory-a rich source of hydroxycinnamates and 8-deoxylactucin glucoside. Appl Biochem Biotechnol. 2013 Dec;171(7):1589-601.

6]. Wan C, et al. Isolation and	identification of phenolic com	npounds from Gynura divaricata	leaves. Pharmacogn Mag. 2011 Apr;7(26):	101-8.
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