

# **Antifolate**

Antifolates agents work by antagonizing (blocking) the actions of folic acid (vitamin B9). Antifolates act specifically during DNA and RNA synthesis, exerting a cytotoxic effect during the S- phase of the cell cycle. Antifolates targeting foliate metabolism played a pivotal role in drug treatment of malignant, microbial, parasitic and chronic inflammatory diseases.

Folate (folic acid) cofactors are essential for the synthesis and metabolism of amino acids, consequently antifolates inhibit cell division, DNA/RNA synthesis and repair and protein synthesis. Some such as Proguanil, Pyrimethamine and Trimethoprim selectively inhibit folate's actions in microbial organisms such as bacteria, protozoa and fungi. Major antifolate enzyme targets and exemplary antifolates that target these enzymes include: dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR), thymidylate synthase (TS), GARFTase and AICARFTase.

# Antifolate Inhibitors, Antagonists & Chemicals

#### Aditoprime

(Aditoprim) Cat. No.: HY-139743

Aditoprime (Aditoprim), a selective bacterial dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) inhibitor, inhibits the transformation of dihydrofolic acid to tetrahydrofolic acid. Aditoprime inhibits E.coli and L.casei DHFR with  $IC_{50}$  of 47 and 520 nM, respectively.

Cat. No.: HY-17557

**Purity:** > 98%

(NSC173328)

**Purity:** 

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Calcium N5-methyltetrahydrofolate

the calcium salt of levomefolic acid, which has

been proposed for treatment of cardiovascular disease and advanced cancers such as breast and colorectal cancers. IC50 value: Target:.

>98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

1 mg, 5 mg

Calcium N5-methyltetrahydrofolate(NSC173328) is

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

#### Aminopterin

(4-Aminofolic acid; APGA)

Aminopterin (4-Aminofolic acid), the 4-amino derivative of folic acid, is a **folic acid** antagonist. Aminopterin catalyses the reduction of folic acid to tetrahydrofolic acid, and competitively inhibits dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) with a K, of 3.7 pM.



Cat. No.: HY-14518

**Purity:** 98.02%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported
Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 5 mg, 10 mg

#### Cycloguanil D6 Nitrate

(Chlorquanide triazine D6 Nitrate)

Cycloguanil D6 Nitrate is the deuterium labeled Cycloguanil, which is a dihydrofolate reductase

inhibitor

CI-N-N-NH2

Cat. No.: HY-12784S1

**Purity:** >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

#### Cycloguanil-d6

(Chlorquanide triazine-d6) Cat. No.: HY-12784S

Cycloguanil D6 is the deuterium labeled Cycloguanil, which is a dihydrofolate reductase inhibitor

**Purity:** ≥98.0%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg

### DHFR-IN-2

DHFR-IN-2 (compound 4e) is a potent and uncompetitive inhibitor for MtDHFR (dihydrofolate reductase from M. tuberculosis), with an IC $_{50}$  of 7  $\mu$ M. DHFR-IN-2 can be used for

tuberculosis (TB) research.

**Purity:** >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

# Ch Cho

Cat. No.: HY-147661

#### Diaveridine

(EGIS-5645) Cat. No.: HY-B1902

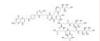
Diaveridine (EGIS-5645) is a **dihydrofolate reductase** (DHFR) inhibitor with a  $K_i$  of 11.5 nM for the wild type DHFR and also an antibacterial agent.

**Purity:** 98.48%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 250 mg

#### EC0488

EC0488 is used to synthesize EC0531 with folate receptor (FR)-specific and anti-tumor activities.



Cat. No.: HY-128939

**Purity:** >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

#### EC0489

Cat. No.: HY-114306

EC0489, a conjugate of folic acid and desacetyl vinblastine hydrazide, is a high-affinity ligand for the folate receptor (FR). Refractory or metastatic Tumor. Small molecule-drug conjugate (SMDC).

{Ggu}-QEQEQC

**Purity:** > 98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

## Fanotaprim

(VYR-006) Cat. No.: HY-137439

Fanotaprim is a dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) inhibitor with  $\rm IC_{so}$ S of 1.57 and 308 nM for tgDHFR (Toxoplasma gondii DHFR) and hDHFR (human DHFR), respectively. Fanotaprim has the potential for the research of toxoplasmosis.



**Purity:** 98.89%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported
Size: 5 mg, 10 mg, 25 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg

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#### Folinic acid

(leucovorin) Cat. No.: HY-17556

Folinic acid (Leucovorin) is a biological folic acid and is generally administered along with methotrexate (MTX) as a rescue agent to decrease MTX-induced toxicity.

Cat. No.: HY-B0080

99 90% Purity: Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 5 mg, 10 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg

#### FRα-IN-1

Purity:

Size:

Folinic acid calcium

Clinical Data: Launched

(Leucovorin calcium; Calcium folinate)

biological folic acid and is generally

99 38%

Folinic acid calcium (Leucovorin calcium) is a

administered along with methotrexate (MTX) as a

rescue agent to decrease MTX-induced toxicity.

100 mg, 500 mg

FRα-IN-1 (Compound 4) is a tumor-targeting agent.

FRα-IN-1 shows selective anticancer activity towards folate receptors (FR $\alpha$  and FR $\beta$ )

expression cells.

**Purity:** >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

1 mg, 5 mg

#### Folinic acid calcium salt pentahydrate

(Leucovorin calcium salt pentahydrate)

Folinic acid calcium salt pentahydrate (Leucovorin calcium salt pentahydrate) is a biological folic acid and is generally administered along with methotrexate (MTX) as a rescue agent to decrease MTX-induced toxicity.

≥98.0% Clinical Data: Launched

#### Levoleucovorin Calcium

**Purity:** 

(Calcium levofolinate; CL307782)

Levoleucovorin calcium is the calcium salt of Levoleucovorin, which is the enantiomerically active form of folinic acid.

100 mg, 500 mg

Cat. No.: HY-13667

Purity: 99 50% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 100 mg, 500 mg, 1 g, 2 g

#### Levomefolate calcium

Levomefolate calcium is an artificial form of folate. IC50 Value: Target: Antifolate The calcium salt of L-5-methyltetrahydrofolic acid which belongs to the group of folate vitamins (Vitamin

B9. Folacin).

Purity: 97.11% Clinical Data: Launched Size 10 mg, 50 mg

# Lometrexol

(DDATHF) Cat. No.: HY-14521

Lometrexol (DDATHF), an antipurine antifolate, can inhibit the activity of glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT) but do not induce detectable levels of DNA strand breaks.

>98% Purity: Clinical Data: Phase 2

10 mM × 1 mL, 1 mg, 5 mg, 10 mg Size

# Lometrexol hydrate

(DDATHF hydrate) Cat. No.: HY-14521B

Lometrexol hydrate (DDATHF hydrate), an antipurine antifolate, can inhibit the activity of glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT) but do not induce detectable levels of DNA strand breaks.

99.20% Purity:

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size 5 mg, 10 mg

#### LSN 3213128

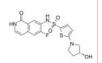
Cat. No.: HY-107981

LSN 3213128 is a selective, nonclassical, orally bioavailable antifolate with potent and specific inhibitory activity for

aminoimidazole-4-carboxamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (AICARFT), with IC<sub>50</sub> of 16 nM for AICARFT enzyme inhibiton and 19 nM in...

Purity: 99.75%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 10 mg, 50 mg



LY 222306

Cat. No.: HY-14522

LY 222306 is a glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT) inhibitor with a K, of 0.77 nM.

>98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

1 mg, 5 mg

Cat. No.: HY-13664

Cat. No.: HY-147699

HAN-CALL HOLD BY OH

Cat. No.: HY-17383

#### LY 254155

Cat. No.: HY-14523

LY 254155, an antifolate, inhibits hGARFT and binds to mFBP with K,s of 2.1 $\pm$ 0.2 and 1.7 $\pm$ 0.1 nM, respectively.

**Purity:** > 98%

LY309887

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

### LY243246

((6S)-DDATHF)

LY243246 ((6S)-DDATHF), the 6S diastereomer of DDATHF, is a potent competitive inhibitor of 5'-phosphoribosylglycinamide formyltransferase (GAR transformylase).



Cat. No.: HY-117058

**Purity:** >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

Cat. No.: HY-10818

LY309887 is a potent inhibitor of glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT), with a  $\mathbf{K}_i$  of 6.5 nM, and has antitumor activity.

**Purity:** > 98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

#### Methotrexate

(Amethopterin; CL14377; WR19039)

Methotrexate (Amethopterin), an antimetabolite and antifolate agent, inhibits the enzyme dihydrofolate reductase, thereby preventing the conversion of folic acid into tetrahydrofolate, and inhibiting DNA synthesis.

Cat. No.: HY-14519

Purity: 99.87% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 100 mg, 500 mg

#### Methotrexate disodium (Amethopterin disodium; CL14377

disodium; WR19039 disodium) Cat. No.: HY-14519A

Methotrexate (Amethopterin) disodium, an antimetabolite and antifolate agent, inhibits the enzyme dihydrofolate reductase, thereby preventing the conversion of folic acid into tetrahydrofolate, and inhibiting DNA synthesis.

Purity: 98.26% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 100 mg, 500 mg

## Methotrexate metabolite

(DAMPA) Cat. No.: HY-108251

Methotrexate metabolite (DAMPA), the active metabolite of Methotrexate. Methotrexate is a **folic acid** antagonist that is widely used as an immunosuppressant and chemotherapeutic agent.



**Purity:** 98.22%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported Size: 10 mg, 25 mg, 50 mg

#### Methotrexate metabolite-d3

(DAMPA-d3) Cat. No.: HY-108251S

Methotrexate metabolite-d3 (DAMPA-d3) is the deuterium labeled Methotrexate metabolite. Methotrexate metabolite (DAMPA), the active metabolite of Methotrexate is a **folic** acid antagonist that is widely used as an immunosuppressant and chemotherapeutic agent.



Purity: >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 2.5 mg, 25 mg

#### Methotrexate α-tert-butyl ester

Cat. No.: HY-133887

Methotrexate  $\alpha$ -tert-butyl ester, capped by OtBu, significantly reduces tumor growth in HT1080 tumor bearing mice. Methotrexate is an antimetabolite and antifolate agent and is also an immunosuppressant and antineoplastic agent.

**Purity:** >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported
Size: 5 mg, 10 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg



#### Methotrexate-d3

Cat. No.: HY-14519S

Methotrexate-d3 (Amethopterin-d3) is the deuterium labeled Methotrexate.

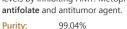
**Purity:** ≥99.0%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg

#### Metoprine (BW 197U)

Metoprine (BW 197U) is a potent histamine N-methyltransferase (HMT) inhibitor. Metoprine, a diaminopyrimidine derivative, can cross the blood-brain barrier and increase brain histamine levels by inhibiting HMT. Metoprine is an



Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 10 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg

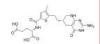
Cat. No.: HY-129441

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#### Pelitrexol

(AG 2037) Cat. No.: HY-14530

Pelitrexol (AG 2037) is an inhibitor of glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT).



Purity: 99.83% Clinical Data: Phase 2

Size: 5 mg, 10 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg

# Pemetrexed

(LY231514) Cat. No.: HY-10820

Pemetrexed (LY231514) is an **antifolate**, the **K**<sub>i</sub> values of the pentaglutamate of Pemetrexed (LY231514) are 1.3, 7.2, and 65 nM for inhibits thymidylate synthase (TS), dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR), and glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT), respectively.



Purity: 99.95% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 50 mg, 100 mg

#### Pemetrexed disodium

(LY231514 disodium) Cat. No.: HY-10820A

Pemetrexed disodium (LY231514 disodium) is an antifolate, the K<sub>i</sub>s of the pentaglutamate of Pemetrexed disodium are 1.3, 7.2, and 65 nM for inhibits thymidylate synthase (TS), dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR), and glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT), respectively.



Purity: 99.23% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 50 mg, 100 mg, 200 mg

#### Pemetrexed disodium hemipenta hydrate

(LY231514 disodium hemipenta hydrate)

Pemetrexed disodium hemipenta hydrate is a novel antifolate, the K<sub>i</sub> values of the pentaglutamate of LY231514 are 1.3, 7.2, and 65 nM for inhibits thymidylate synthase (TS), dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR), and glycinamide ribonucleotide formyltransferase (GARFT), respectively.



Cat. No.: HY-13781

Purity: 99.89% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 100 mg, 500 mg

#### Pemetrexed-d5 disodium

(LY231514-d5 disodium) Cat. No.: HY-10820AS

Pemetrexed-d5 (LY231514-d5) disodium is the deuterium labeled Pemetrexed disodium.



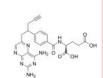
**Purity:** > 98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

#### Pralatrexate

Pralatrexate is an antifolate and is a potent dihydrofolate reductasean (DHFR) inhibitor with a  $\mathbf{K}_{\mathrm{i}}$  of 13.4 pM. Pralatrexate is a substrate for folylpolyglutamate synthetase with improved cellular uptake and retention.



Cat. No.: HY-10446

Purity: 99.23% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 5 mg, 10 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg

#### Proguanil

Cat. No.: HY-B0806

Proguanil, an antimalarial prodrug, is metabolized to the active metabolite Cycloguanil (HY-12784). Proguanil is a dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) inhibitor.

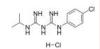


Purity: 99.84% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 10 mg, 25 mg, 50 mg

#### Proguanil hydrochloride

Proguanil hydrochloride, an antimalarial prodrug, is metabolized to the active metabolite Cycloguanil (HY-12784). Proguanil hydrochloride is a dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) inhibitor.



Cat. No.: HY-B0806A

Purity: >98%
Clinical Data: Launched
Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

#### Proguanil-d4 hydrochloride

Cat. No.: HY-B0806AS

Proguanil-d4 hydrochloride is the deuterium labeled Proguanil hydrochloride. Proguanil hydrochloride, an antimalarial prodrug, is metabolized to the active metabolite Cycloguanil (HY-12784). Proguanil hydrochloride is a dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) inhibitor.



**Purity:** >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 10 mg

#### Pyrimethamine

(Pirimecidan; Pirimetamin; RP 4753)

Pyrimethamine(RP4753) is a medication used for protozoal infections; interferes with tetrahydrofolic acid synthesis from folic acid by inhibiting the enzyme dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR).



Cat. No.: HY-18062

Purity: 99.94% Clinical Data: Launched

Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 100 mg, 500 mg

#### Pyrimethamine-d3

Pyrimethamine-d3 (Pirimecidan-d3) is the deuterium labeled Pyrimethamine. Pyrimethamine is a medication used for protozoal infections; interferes with tetrahydrofolic acid synthesis from folic acid by inhibiting the enzyme dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR).

Purity: >98% Clinical Data:

Size: 1 mg, 10 mg

#### Tetroxoprim Cat. No.: HY-18062S

(HE 781) Cat. No.: HY-107033

Tetroxoprim is an antimicrobial DHFR inhibitor.



>98% Purity:

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

5 mg, 10 mg, 25 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg

#### TNP-351

Cat. No.: HY-19095

TNP-351 is an antifolate. TNP-351, a dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) inhibitor, has potent antitumor activity against not only leukemia cells but also solid tumor cells in vitro and in vivo.

Purity: >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

1 mg, 5 mg

### Trimethoprim

Cat. No.: HY-B0510

Trimethoprim is a bacteriostatic antibiotic and an orally active dihydrofolate reductase inhibitor. Trimethoprim is active against a wide range of Gram-positive and Gram-negative aerobic bacteria.

**Purity:** 99 96% Clinical Data: Launched

10 mM × 1 mL, 500 mg, 5 g, 10 g

#### Trimethoprim lactate

Trimethoprim lactic is a bacteriostatic antibiotic and an orally active dihydrofolate reductase inhibitor. Trimethoprim lactic is active against a wide range of Gram-positive and Gram-negative aerobic bacteria.

Purity: 99.57%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported Size: 10 mM × 1 mL, 500 mg

#### Cat. No.: HY-B0510C

#### Trimethoprim-d3

Cat. No.: HY-B0510S2

Trimethoprim-D3 is the deuterium labeled Trimethoprim. Trimethoprim is a bacteriostatic antibiotic and an orally active dihydrofolate reductase inhibitor. Trimethoprim is active against a wide range of Gram-positive and Gram-negative aerobic bacteria.

>98% **Purity:** 

Clinical Data: No Development Reported Size 1 mg, 5 mg, 10 mg

#### Trimethoprim-d9

Cat. No.: HY-B0510S

Trimethoprim-d9 is the deuterium labeled Trimethoprim. Trimethoprim is a bacteriostatic antibiotic and an orally active dihydrofolate reductase inhibitor. Trimethoprim is active against a wide range of **Gram-positive** and Gram-negative aerobic bacteria.

Purity:

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

1 mg, 5 mg Size

#### WR99210

Cat. No.: HY-116387

WR99210 is a effective inhibitor of dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) with an IC<sub>50</sub> of <0.075 nM. WR99210 is effective against the most pyrimethamine-resistant Plasmodium falciparum strains.

Purity: 99.57%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

10 mg, 50 mg Size:

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