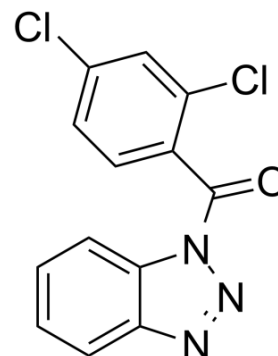


ITSA-1

Cat. No.:	HY-100508		
CAS No.:	200626-61-5		
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₃ H ₇ Cl ₂ N ₃ O		
Molecular Weight:	292.12		
Target:	HDAC		
Pathway:	Cell Cycle/DNA Damage; Epigenetics		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : ≥ 32 mg/mL (109.54 mM)
 * "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	Concentration	Mass			
	1 mM		3.4233 mL	17.1163 mL	34.2325 mL
	5 mM		0.6847 mL	3.4233 mL	6.8465 mL
	10 mM		0.3423 mL	1.7116 mL	3.4233 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
 Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (8.56 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
 Solubility: 2.5 mg/mL (8.56 mM); Suspended solution; Need ultrasonic
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil
 Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (8.56 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

ITSA-1 is an activator of histone deacetylase (HDAC), and counteract trichostatin A (TSA)-induced cell cycle arrest, histone acetylation, and transcriptional activation^[1].

IC₅₀ & Target

HDAC

In Vitro

ITSA1 (50 μM; A549 cells) treatment serves to revert the TSA-arrested population to a normal cell cycle distribution. ITSA1 is

also able to effect cell cycle rescue over longer duration^[1].

ITSA1 (50 µM; 5 hours; A549 cells) treatment reduces the number of apoptosis in TSA-treated cells^[1].

ITSA1 (50 µM; 2 hours; A549 and murine ES cells) treatment suppresses TSA-induced histone acetylation. Importantly, suppression of acetylation levels is only observable when ITSA1 is added concurrent with or post TSA treatment^[1].

ITSA1 (50 µM; 30 minutes; murine ES cells) suppresses TSA-activated transcription in murine ES cells^[1].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Cell Cycle Analysis^[1]

Cell Line:	Murine ES cells
Concentration:	50 µM
Incubation Time:	
Result:	Served to revert the TSA-arrested population to a normal cell cycle distribution.

Apoptosis Analysis^[1]

Cell Line:	A549 cells
Concentration:	50 µM
Incubation Time:	5 hours
Result:	Reduced the number of apoptosis.

Western Blot Analysis^[1]

Cell Line:	A549 and murine ES cells
Concentration:	50 µM
Incubation Time:	2 hours
Result:	Reduced histone acetylation to the baseline level.

RT-PCR^[1]

Cell Line:	Murine ES cells
Concentration:	50 µM
Incubation Time:	30 minutes
Result:	Suppressed TSA-activated transcription.

In Vivo

ITSA-1 (0.5 mg/kg; intraperitoneal injection; 3 times/week; for 8 weeks; CBS^{+/-} mice) treatment balances deacetylation activity and suppresses IL-6 and TNF-α expression and thereby attenuated histone acetylation-dependent inflammatory signaling^[2].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	CBS ^{+/-} mice ^[2]
Dosage:	0.5 mg/kg
Administration:	Intraperitoneal injection; 3 times/week; for 8 weeks

Result:

Balanced deacetylation activity and suppressed IL-6 and TNF- α expression.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Theranostics. 2021 Mar 20;11(11):5605-5619.
- Cell Biosci. 2021 May 21;11(1):93.
- J Mol Med (Berl). 2019 Aug;97(8):1183-1193.
- BMC Cancer. 2019 Mar 22;19(1):262.

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REFERENCES

[1]. Koeller KM et al. Chemical genetic modifier screens: small molecule trichostatin suppressors as probes of intracellular histone and tubulin acetylation. Chem Biol. 2003 May;10(5):397-410.

[2]. Behera J, et al. Hydrogen Sulfide Promotes Bone Homeostasis by Balancing Inflammatory Cytokine Signaling in CBS-Deficient Mice through an Epigenetic Mechanism. Sci Rep. 2018 Oct 15;8(1):15226.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA