**Proteins** 

# S-methyl-KE-298

Cat. No.: HY-101671 CAS No.: 143584-75-2 Molecular Formula:  $C_{13}H_{16}O_{3}S$ Molecular Weight: 252.33

Target: MMP; Drug Metabolite Pathway: Metabolic Enzyme/Protease

-20°C Storage: Powder 3 years

> 4°C 2 years -80°C In solvent 6 months

-20°C 1 month

**Product** Data Sheet

### **SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY**

In Vitro

DMSO: 100 mg/mL (396.31 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	3.9631 mL	19.8153 mL	39.6306 mL
	5 mM	0.7926 mL	3.9631 mL	7.9261 mL
	10 mM	0.3963 mL	1.9815 mL	3.9631 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- 1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (9.91 mM); Clear solution
- 2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (9.91 mM); Clear solution
- 3. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (9.91 mM); Clear solution

## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

Description

S-methyl-KE-298 is an active metabolite of KE-298. KE-298 inhibits matrix metalloproteinase (MMP-1) production from rheumatoid arthritis (RA) synovial cells.

In Vitro

S-methyl-KE-298 is a methyl conjugate of deacetyl-KE-298 is plasma<sup>[1]</sup>. In vitro protein binding of KE-298 and its plasma metabolites, deacetyl-KE-298 (M-1) and S-methyl-KE-298 (M-2), is high in rat (>97%), dog (>89%) and human plasma (>99%), respectively<sup>[2]</sup>. KE-298 blocks this IL-1β-induced pro-MMP-2 activation and MT1-MMP expression, but does not affect IL-1βinduced tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase-2 (TIMP-2) secretion from rheumatoid synovial cells. KE-298 inhibits MMP-1

production from rheumatoid arthritis (RA) synovial cells by affecting a transcription factor, AP-1. KE-298 inhibits the basal levels of MT1-MMP expression of unstimulated rheumatoid synovial cells<sup>[3]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

### **REFERENCES**

- [1]. Yoshida H, et al. Identification of metabolites of KE-298, a new antirheumatic drug, and its physiological properties in rats. Biol Pharm Bull. 1996 Mar;19(3):424-9.
- [2]. Endo H, et al. Stereoselectivity and species difference in plasma protein binding of KE-298 and its metabolites. Biol Pharm Bull. 2001 Jul;24(7):800-5.
- [3]. Honda S, et al. Expression of membrane-type 1 matrix metalloproteinase in rheumatoid synovial cells. Clin Exp Immunol. 2001 Oct;126(1):131-6.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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