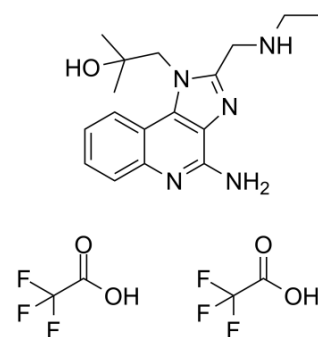


Gardiquimod diTFA

Cat. No.:	HY-103697A		
CAS No.:	1159840-61-5		
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₁ H ₂₅ F ₆ N ₅ O ₅		
Molecular Weight:	541.44		
Target:	Toll-like Receptor (TLR); HIV		
Pathway:	Immunology/Inflammation; Anti-infection		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : 50 mg/mL (92.35 mM; Need ultrasonic)
 H₂O : 25 mg/mL (46.17 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	1.8469 mL	9.2346 mL	18.4693 mL
	5 mM	0.3694 mL	1.8469 mL	3.6939 mL
	10 mM	0.1847 mL	0.9235 mL	1.8469 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.62 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.62 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (4.62 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: PBS
Solubility: 50 mg/mL (92.35 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Gardiquimod diTFA, an imidazoquinoline analog, is a TLR7/8 agonist. Gardiquimod diTFA could inhibit HIV-1 infection of macrophages and activated peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs). Gardiquimod diTFA specifically activates TLR7 when used at concentrations below 10 μM^{[1][2]}.

IC ₅₀ & Target	TLR7	TLR8	HIV-1
In Vitro	Gardiquimod diTFA (6-60 μM) significantly inhibits cDNA synthesis by HIV-1 reverse transcriptase ^[1] . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.		
In Vivo	Dendritic cells (DCs) in combination with Gardiquimod (1 mg/kg per mouse; i.p.; daily for 7 days) improves the anti-tumor effects of NK cells ^[2] . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.		
	Animal Model:	Male athymic nude mice (Balb-nu/nu, 5 weeks old) (bearing human HepG2 liver carcinoma xenografts) ^[2]	
	Dosage:	1 mg/kg per mouse	
	Administration:	i.p.; daily for 7 days	
	Result:	Significantly suppressed the growth of human HepG2 liver carcinoma xenografts.	

REFERENCES

- [1]. Buitendijk M, et al. Gardiquimod: a Toll-like receptor-7 agonist that inhibits HIV type 1 infection of human macrophages and activated T cells. *AIDS Res Hum Retroviruses*. 2013 Jun;29(6):907-18.
- [2]. Ma F, et al. The TLR7 agonists imiquimod and gardiquimod improve DC-based immunotherapy for melanoma in mice. *Cell Mol Immunol*. 2010 Sep;7(5):381-8.
- [3]. Zhou Z, et al. TLR7/8 agonists promote NK-DC cross-talk to enhance NK cell anti-tumor effects in hepatocellular carcinoma. *Cancer Lett*. 2015 Dec 28;369(2):298-306.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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