## Atorvastatin sodium

Cat. No.:	HY-108257	
CAS No.:	134523-01-6	ONa
Molecular Formula:	C <sub>33</sub> H <sub>34</sub> FN <sub>2</sub> NaO <sub>5</sub>	
Molecular Weight:	580.62	
Target:	HMG-CoA Reductase (HMGCR); Autophagy	
Pathway:	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; Autophagy	
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.	Ý

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY		
Description	Atorvastatin sodium is an orally active HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor, has the ability to effectively decrease blood lipids. Atorvastatin sodium inhibits human SV-SMC proliferation and invasion with IC <sub>50</sub> s of 0.39 μM and 2.39 μM, respectively <sup>[1][2][3]</sup> <sup>[4][5]</sup> .	
In Vitro	Atorvastatin sodium decreases apoptosis of myocardial cells by down-regulating GRP78, caspase-12 and CHOP expression in myocardial cells after myocardial infarction, and the endoplasmic reticulum (ER) stress is activated in response to heart failure and angiotensin II (Ang II) stimulation <sup>[4]</sup> . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.	
In Vivo	Atorvastatin (20-30 mg/kg; oral gavage; once a day; for 28 days; ApoE <sup>-/-</sup> mice) sodium significantly reduces endoplasmic reticulum (ER) stress signaling proteins, the number of apoptotic cells, and the activation of Caspase12 and Bax in the Ang II-induced ApoE-/- mice. Proinflammatory cytokines such as IL-6, IL-8, IL-1β are all remarkably inhibited after Atorvastatin sodium treatment <sup>[5]</sup> . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.	

## REFERENCES

[1]. Br J Pharmacol. 2006 Sep;149(1):14-22.

[2]. Turner NA, et al. Comparison of the efficacies of five different statins on inhibition of human saphenous vein smooth muscle cell proliferation and invasion. J Cardiovasc Pharmacol. 2007 Oct;50(4):458-61.

[3]. Nawrocki, J.W., et al., Reduction of LDL cholesterol by 25% to 60% in patients with primary hypercholesterolemia by atorvastatin, a new HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor. Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol, 1995. 15(5): p. 678-82.

[4]. Song XJ, et al. Atorvastatin inhibits myocardial cell apoptosis in a rat model with post-myocardial infarction heart failure by downregulating ER stress response. Int J Med Sci. 2011;8(7):564-72.

[5]. Li Y, et al. Inhibition of endoplasmic reticulum stress signaling pathway: A new mechanism of statins to suppress the development of abdominal aortic aneurysm. PLoS One. 2017 Apr 3;12(4):e0174821.

[6]. Ming-Bai Hu, et al. Atorvastatin induces autophagy in MDA-MB-231 breast cancer cells. Ultrastruct Pathol. Sep-Oct 2018;42(5):409-415.

## Product Data Sheet



## Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

 Tel: 609-228-6898
 Fax: 609-228-5909
 E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

 Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA