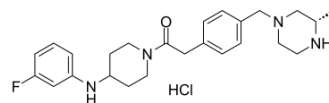


Camicinal hydrochloride

Cat. No.:	HY-10922A
CAS No.:	923565-22-4
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₅ H ₃₄ ClFN ₄ O
Molecular Weight:	461.02
Target:	Motilin Receptor
Pathway:	GPCR/G Protein
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Camicinal hydrochloride (GSK962040 hydrochloride) is a small molecule, selective motilin receptor agonist with pEC ₅₀ of 7.9.
IC₅₀ & Target	pEC ₅₀ : 7.9 (Motilin Receptor) ^[1] .
In Vitro	<p>Camicinal hydrochloride (GSK962040 hydrochloride) had no significant activity at a range of other receptors (including ghrelin), ion channels and enzymes. In rabbit gastric antrum, Camicinal hydrochloride (GSK962040 hydrochloride) 300 nmol L 1-10 μmol L 1 caused a prolonged facilitation of the amplitude of cholinergically mediated contractions, to a maximum of 248 ± 47% at 3 μmol L 1. The pEC₅₀ values for motilin, erythromycin and Camicinal hydrochloride (GSK962040 hydrochloride) were, respectively, 10.4 ± 0.01 (n = 770), 7.3 ± 0.29 (n = 4) and 7.9 ± 0.09 (n = 17) [1]. Camicinal hydrochloride (GSK962040 hydrochloride) activated the dog motilin receptor (pEC₅₀ 5.79; intrinsic activity 0.72, compared with [Nle13]-motilin) [2]. Camicinal hydrochloride (GSK962040 hydrochloride) was preferred because its initial IC₅₀ values at CYP3A4 were significantly higher than our preferred threshold of 10 μM [3].</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p>
In Vivo	<p>Camicinal (GSK962040) (5 mg free base kg 1) also produced an increase in total faecal weight over the 2-h postdose period (21.2 ± 4.5 g; P < 0.05) [1]. Camicinal (GSK962040) induced phasic contractions, the duration of which was dose-related (48 and 173 min for 3 and 6 mg kg 1), driven by mean plasma concentrations >1.14 μmol L 1. After the effects of Camicinal (GSK962040) faded, migrating motor complex (MMC) activity returned. Migrating motor complex restoration was unaffected by 3 mg kg 1 Camicinal (GSK962040) but at 6 mg kg 1, MMCs returned 253 min after dosing, compared with 101 min after saline (n = 5 each) [2]. The oral bioavailability (Fpo) of Camicinal (GSK962040) was found to be 48 (13%). Camicinal (GSK962040) shows a long lasting effect (T_{1/2}) 46.9 (5.0 min at 3 μM) when compared with the short-lived effect of [Nle13]motilin (T_{1/2}) 11.4 (1.5 min at 0.3 μM) [3]. Camicinal (GSK962040) strongly facilitated cholinergic activity in the antrum, with lower activity in fundus and small intestine only [4].</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p>

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Chromatographia. 2017, 80(8), 12571262.

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REFERENCES

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- [2]. Leming, S., et al., GSK962040: a small molecule motilin receptor agonist which increases gastrointestinal motility in conscious dogs. *Neurogastroenterol Motil*, 2011. 23(10): p. 958-e410.
- [3]. Westaway, S.M., et al., Discovery of N-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-[4-((3S)-3-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]phenyl]acetyl]-4-piperidine (GSK962040), the first small molecule motilin receptor agonist clinical candidate. *J Med Chem*, 2009. 52(4): p. 1180-9.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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