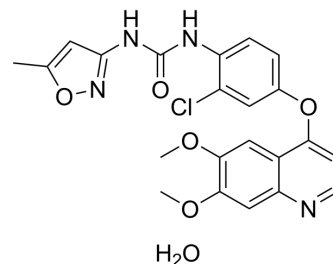


Tivozanib hydrate

Cat. No.:	HY-112467
CAS No.:	682745-40-0
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₂ H ₂₁ ClN ₄ O ₆
Molecular Weight:	472.88
Target:	VEGFR
Pathway:	Protein Tyrosine Kinase/RTK
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Tivozanib hydrate (AV-951 hydrate; KRN951 hydrate) is the hydrate form of Tivozanib (HY-10977). Tivozanib hydrate is a selective, orally active inhibitor for vascular endothelial growth factor receptor (VEGFR)-1, 2, 3, with IC ₅₀ s of 30, 6.5 and 15 nM, respectively. Tivozanib hydrate exhibits antitumor efficacy ^[1] .																		
IC₅₀ & Target	VEGFR2 6.5 nM (IC ₅₀)	VEGFR3 15 nM (IC ₅₀)	VEGFR1 30 nM (IC ₅₀)																
In Vitro	<p>Tivozanib hydrate inhibits the phosphorylation of VEGFR-1, VEGFR-2, and VEGFR-3, with IC₅₀s of 0.16-0.24 nM^[1].</p> <p>Tivozanib hydrate (0-100 nM, 24 h) inhibits VEGF-induced proliferation of HUVECs with IC₅₀ of 0.67 nM, and migration of HUVECs in dose-dependent manner^[1].</p> <p>Tivozanib hydrate (0-300 nM, 1 h) selectively inhibits the VEGF-stimulated phosphorylation of MAPKs in endothelial cells ligand-dependently, with IC₅₀s of 0.13 and 0.18 nM for ERK1 and ERK2, respectively^[1].</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Cell Proliferation Assay^[1]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>HUVECs</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0-100 nM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>24 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Inhibited proliferation.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Cell Migration Assay^[1]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>HUVECs</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0-100 nM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>22 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Inhibited migration.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Western Blot Analysis^[1]</p>			Cell Line:	HUVECs	Concentration:	0-100 nM	Incubation Time:	24 h	Result:	Inhibited proliferation.	Cell Line:	HUVECs	Concentration:	0-100 nM	Incubation Time:	22 h	Result:	Inhibited migration.
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Cell Line:	HUVECs
Concentration:	0-300 nM
Incubation Time:	1 h
Result:	Inhibited VEGF-dependent phosphorylation of ERK1 and ERK2.

In Vivo

Tivozanib hydrate (0.04-1 mg/kg, po for 14 days) exhibits antitumor efficacy against breast, colon, hepatic, lung, ovarian, pancreatic, and prostate cancer in model^[1].

Tivozanib hydrate (0.2-1 mg/kg, po for 21 days) reversibly suppresses vascular permeability and angiogenesis in Calu-6 tumor bearing rats model^[1].

Tivozanib hydrate (5 mg/kg, po, single dose) reveals a AUC_{inf} of 44.5 $\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{h}/\text{mL}$, C_{max} of 2823 ng/mL in athymic mice model^[1]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Calu-6 tumor bearing athymic mice model ^[1]
Dosage:	0.04-1 mg/kg/day
Administration:	p.o., for 14-21 days
Result:	Inhibited tumor growth, angiogenesis and vascular permeability.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Sci Transl Med. 2018 Jul 18;10(450):eaaq1093.
- Cancer Cell Int. 2021 Jun 5;21(1):291.
- Pharmaceuticals. 2023, 16(2), 295.
- Technical University of Munich. 24.01.2018.
- Patent. US20170349880A1.

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REFERENCES

[1]. Nakamura K, et al., KRN951, a highly potent inhibitor of vascular endothelial growth factor receptor tyrosine kinases, has antitumor activities and affects functional vascular properties. Cancer Res. 2006 Sep 15;66(18):9134-42.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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