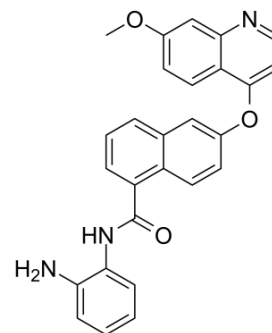


## Chiauranib

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-124526
<b>CAS No.:</b>	1256349-48-0
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>21</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	435.47
<b>Target:</b>	VEGFR; PDGFR; c-Kit; Aurora Kinase; c-Fms
<b>Pathway:</b>	Protein Tyrosine Kinase/RTK; Cell Cycle/DNA Damage; Epigenetics
<b>Storage:</b>	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

<b>In Vitro</b>	DMSO : 62.5 mg/mL (143.52 mM; Need ultrasonic)				
<b>Preparing Stock Solutions</b>	<b>Solvent</b>	<b>Mass</b>	<b>1 mg</b>	<b>5 mg</b>	<b>10 mg</b>
	<b>Concentration</b>				
	<b>1 mM</b>		2.2964 mL	11.4818 mL	22.9637 mL
	<b>5 mM</b>		0.4593 mL	2.2964 mL	4.5927 mL
	<b>10 mM</b>		0.2296 mL	1.1482 mL	2.2964 mL
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
<b>In Vivo</b>	1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (4.78 mM); Clear solution				

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Chiauranib (CS2164) is an orally active multi-target inhibitor against tumor angiogenesis. Chiauranib potently inhibits the angiogenesis-related kinases (VEGFR1, VEGFR2, VEGFR3, PDGFRα and c-Kit), mitosis-related kinase Aurora B, and chronic inflammation-related kinase CSF-1R, with IC <sub>50</sub> values ranging from 1-9 nM. Chiauranib has strongly anticancer effects <sup>[1]</sup> .			
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	Flt-1 8 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )	KDR 7 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )	Flt-4 9 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )	PDGFRα 1 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )
	c-Kit 4 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )	Aurora B 9 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )	PDGFRβ 93 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )	CSF-1R 7 nM (IC <sub>50</sub> )
<b>In Vitro</b>	Chiauranib (CS2164; 3 μM; 24 hours) shows induction of G2/M cell cycle arrest and suppression of cell proliferation in tumor tissues through the inhibition of Aurora B-mediated H3 phosphorylation <sup>[1]</sup> . In HUVEC and PDGFRβ phosphorylation in PDGFRβ overexpressed NIH3T3 cells, Chiauranib (CS2164; 0.03-3 μM) displays anti-angiogenic activities through suppression of VEGFR/PDGFR phosphorylation, inhibition of ligand-dependent cell			

proliferation and capillary tube formation, and prevention of vasculature formation in tumor tissues<sup>[1]</sup>.  
Chiauranib (CS2164) inhibits CSF-1R phosphorylation that leads to the suppression of ligand-stimulated monocyte-to-macrophage differentiation and reduces CSF-1R<sup>+</sup> cells in tumor tissues<sup>[1]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### Cell Cycle Analysis<sup>[1]</sup>

Cell Line:	Molt-4 cells
Concentration:	3 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	24 hours
Result:	Induced the pronounced cell cycle arrest in the G2/M phase at 3 $\mu$ M.

#### Western Blot Analysis<sup>[1]</sup>

Cell Line:	Molt-4 cells
Concentration:	1.5 $\mu$ M, 3 $\mu$ M, 6 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	24 hours
Result:	Yielded a substantial reduction in the level of p-H3 in Molt-4 cells in a concentration-dependent fashion.

#### In Vivo

Chiauranib (CS2164; 0.5-40 mg/kg; oral administration; once daily; for 33 days or 43 days) treatment induces remarkable regression or complete inhibition of tumor growth at well-tolerated oral doses in several human tumor xenograft models. Chiauranib exhibits broad and potent in vivo anti-tumor activities<sup>[1]</sup>.

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Animal Model:	Female BALB/c athymic (nu <sup>+</sup> /nu <sup>+</sup> ) mice (6-week old) bearing HCT-8, SMMC-7721, MGC803 or A549 cells <sup>[1]</sup>
Dosage:	2.5 mg/kg, 5 mg/kg, 10 mg/kg, 20 mg/kg, 40 mg/kg
Administration:	Oral administration; once daily; for 33 days or 43 days
Result:	Induced remarkable regression or complete inhibition of tumor growth in several human tumor xenograft models.

## REFERENCES

[1]. You Zhou, et al. CS2164, a novel multi-target inhibitor against tumor angiogenesis, mitosis and chronic inflammation with anti-tumor potency. Cancer Sci. 2017 Mar;108(3):469-477.

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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