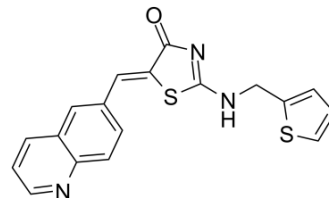


## Ro-3306

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-12529		
<b>CAS No.:</b>	872573-93-8		
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N <sub>3</sub> OS <sub>2</sub>		
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	351.45		
<b>Target:</b>	CDK; Apoptosis		
<b>Pathway:</b>	Cell Cycle/DNA Damage; Apoptosis		
<b>Storage:</b>	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

DMSO : 25 mg/mL (71.13 mM; Need ultrasonic)  
 H<sub>2</sub>O : < 0.1 mg/mL (insoluble)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.8454 mL	14.2268 mL	28.4535 mL
	5 mM	0.5691 mL	2.8454 mL	5.6907 mL
	10 mM	0.2845 mL	1.4227 mL	2.8454 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

#### In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline  
 Solubility: ≥ 1.67 mg/mL (4.75 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)  
 Solubility: ≥ 1.67 mg/mL (4.75 mM); Suspended solution

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

Ro-3306 is a potent and selective inhibitor of CDK1, with K<sub>s</sub> of 20 nM, 35 nM and 340 nM for CDK1, CDK1/cyclin B1 and CDK2/cyclin E, respectively.

#### IC<sub>50</sub> & Target

IC <sub>50</sub> & Target	CDK1 20 nM (Ki)	CDK1/cyclinB1 35 nM (Ki)	CDK1/cyclin A 110 nM (Ki)	CDK2/cyclinE 340 nM (Ki)
	PKCδ 318 nM (Ki)	SGK 497 nM (Ki)	ERK 1980 nM (Ki)	

## In Vitro

RO-3306 is an ATP-competitive inhibitor, and inhibits CDK1/cyclin A complexes with  $K_i$  of 110 nM. RO-3306 blocks the cell cycle in the G2/M phase of human cancer cells. RO-3306 (4  $\mu$ M) induces apoptosis in cancer cells<sup>[1]</sup>. RO-3306 (5  $\mu$ M) induces G2/M-phase cell cycle arrest and apoptosis of AML cells in a time-dependent manner. RO-3306 treatment significantly increases the percentage of Annexin V-positive cells in G1-phase cells without affecting the cell cycle distribution. RO-3306 enhances p53-mediated apoptosis. RO-3306 cooperates with Nutlin-3 in activating Bax and inducing mitochondrial apoptosis. RO-3306 (5  $\mu$ M) downregulates antiapoptotic p21, Bcl-2 and survivin protein expression in AML. RO-3306 inhibits p53-induced p21 synthesis. RO-3306 does not inhibit RNA polymerase II CTD phosphorylation<sup>[2]</sup>. RO-3306 (10  $\mu$ M) effectively arrests oocyte maturation. RO-3306 reduces the blastocyst formation in oocytes<sup>[3]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## PROTOCOL

### Kinase Assay <sup>[1]</sup>

The CDK assays are run by using recombinant human CDK/cyclin complexes (CDK1/cyclin B1, CDK1/cyclin A, CDK2/cyclin E, and CDK4/cyclin D) expressed and isolated from Hi5 insect cells. GST-cyclin B1, CDK1, GST-cyclin-E, CDK2, GST-CDK4, and cyclin D, are used in the assay. The GST-tagged proteins are coexpressed and purified in complex with their partners. All assays use a His-6-tagged fragment of pRB (amino acids 385-928) as a substrate. The protein is expressed from a construct. It is expressed in M15 Escherichia coli cells and bound on a Ni-chalated agarose column pretreated with 1 mM imidazole and eluted with 500 mM imidazole. The eluted protein is dialyzed against 20 mM Hepes, pH 7/6.25 mM  $MgCl_2$ /1.5 mM DTT, aliquoted, and stored at  $-80^\circ C$ .

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Cell Death Differ. 2021 Feb;28(2):799-813.
- Cell Rep. 2020 Feb 18;30(7):2416-2429.e7.
- Oncogene. 2018 May;37(19):2601-2614.
- Cell Chem Biol. 2018 Feb 15;25(2):135-142.e5.
- Cancer Commun (Lond). 2021 Jan 20.

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## REFERENCES

- [1]. Vassilev LT, et al. Selective small-molecule inhibitor reveals critical mitotic functions of human CDK1. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2006 Jul 11;103(28):10660-5.
- [2]. Kojima K, et al. Cyclin-dependent kinase 1 inhibitor RO-3306 enhances p53-mediated Bax activation and mitochondrial apoptosis in AML. Cancer Sci. 2009 Jun;100(6):1128-36.
- [3]. Jang WI, et al. A specific inhibitor of CDK1, RO-3306, reversibly arrests meiosis during in vitro maturation of porcine oocytes. Anim Reprod Sci. 2014 Jan 30;144(3-4):102-8.

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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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