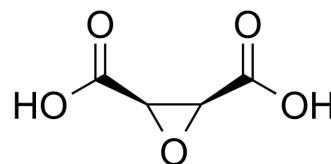


cis-Epoxy succinic acid

Cat. No.:	HY-125791
CAS No.:	16533-72-5
Molecular Formula:	C ₄ H ₄ O ₅
Molecular Weight:	132.07
Target:	Succinate Receptor 1
Pathway:	GPCR/G Protein
Storage:	4°C, protect from light * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (protect from light)



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : ≥ 250 mg/mL (1892.94 mM)
* "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
		Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM		7.5717 mL	37.8587 mL	75.7174 mL
	5 mM		1.5143 mL	7.5717 mL	15.1435 mL
	10 mM		0.7572 mL	3.7859 mL	7.5717 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

cis-Epoxy succinic acid is a succinate receptor (SUCNR1/GPR91) agonist. cis-Epoxy succinic acid inhibits cAMP levels with an EC₅₀ value of 2.7 μM. cis-Epoxy succinic acid can be used for the research of cardiovascular system^[1].

In Vitro

cis-Epoxy succinic acid (1-100 μM; 10 min) affects cAMP levels of HEK293 cells^[1].
cis-Epoxy succinic acid (0.1 μM-100 mM; 1 h) agonists SUCNR1 pathways without affects succinate dehydrogenase^[1].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Cell Viability Assay^[1]

Cell Line:	HEK293 cells
Concentration:	1, 10 and 100 μM
Incubation Time:	10 min
Result:	Inhibited cAMP levels with an EC ₅₀ value of 2.7 μM.

Cell Viability Assay^[1]

	Cell Line:	HEK293 cells
	Concentration:	0.1 μ M-100 mM
	Incubation Time:	1 hour
	Result:	Induced the Gq pathway, recruited arrestin 3 and elicited $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ mobilization with EC ₅₀ values of 42, 74 and 191 μ M, respectively.
In Vivo	cis-Epoxy succinic acid (1 mg/kg; i.v. once) has an effect on the blood pressure of rats ^[1] . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.	
	Animal Model:	Male Wistar rats ^[1]
	Dosage:	1 mg/kg
	Administration:	Intravenous injection; 1 mg/kg once
	Result:	Showed in vivo activity and increased blood pressure after injection.

REFERENCES

[1]. Geubelle P, et al. Identification and pharmacological characterization of succinate receptor agonists. Br J Pharmacol. 2017 May;174(9):796-808.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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