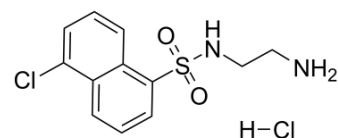


A-3 hydrochloride

Cat. No.:	HY-125957												
CAS No.:	78957-85-4												
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ Cl ₂ N ₂ O ₂ S												
Molecular Weight:	321.22												
Target:	PKA; Casein Kinase; CaMK; PKC												
Pathway:	Protein Tyrosine Kinase/RTK; Stem Cell/Wnt; Cell Cycle/DNA Damage; Neuronal Signaling; Epigenetics; TGF-beta/Smad												
Storage:	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Powder</td> <td>-20°C</td> <td>3 years</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4°C</td> <td>2 years</td> </tr> <tr> <td>In solvent</td> <td>-80°C</td> <td>6 months</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>-20°C</td> <td>1 month</td> </tr> </table>	Powder	-20°C	3 years		4°C	2 years	In solvent	-80°C	6 months		-20°C	1 month
Powder	-20°C	3 years											
	4°C	2 years											
In solvent	-80°C	6 months											
	-20°C	1 month											



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro	DMSO : 125 mg/mL (389.14 mM; Need ultrasonic)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass		
	Preparing Stock Solutions		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
		1 mM	3.1131 mL	15.5657 mL	31.1313 mL
		5 mM	0.6226 mL	3.1131 mL	6.2263 mL
	10 mM	0.3113 mL	1.5566 mL	3.1131 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
In Vivo	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (6.48 mM); Clear solution Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (6.48 mM); Clear solution 				

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	A-3 hydrochloride is a potent, cell-permeable, reversible, ATP-competitive non-selective antagonist of various kinases. It against PKA (K _i =4.3 μM), casein kinase II (K _i =5.1 μM) and myosin light chain kinase (MLCK) (K _i =7.4 μM). A-3 hydrochloride also inhibits PKC and casein kinase I with K _i values of 47 μM and 80 μM, respectively ^[1] .			
IC₅₀ & Target	CK1 80 μM (Ki)	CK2 5.1 μM (Ki)	PKC 47 μM (Ki)	PKA 4.3 μM (Ki)
In Vitro	A-3 hydrochloride inhibits MLC-kinase competitively with respect to ATP and that the K _i value is 7.4 μM. A-3 is also a competitive inhibitor of cAMP-dependent protein kinase, cGMP-dependent protein kinase, protein kinase C, casein kinase I,			

and casein kinase II, with respect to ATP, exhibits K_i values of 4.3 μM , 3.8 μM , 47 μM , 80 μM , and 5.1 μM , respectively^[1]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

REFERENCES

[1]. Inagaki M, et al. Naphthalenesulfonamides as calmodulin antagonists and protein kinase inhibitors. *Mol Pharmacol*. 1986 Jun;29(6):577-81.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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