BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:
Macitentan is an orally active, non-peptide dual endothelin ETA and ETB receptor antagonist for the potential treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF) and pulmonary arterial hypertension (PAH).

**In Vitro:** Tube formation ability is restored when microvascular endothelial cells are preincubated with BOS or macitentan, also reducing the expression of mesenchymal markers and restoring CD31 expression and the imbalance between VEGF-A and VEGF-A165b[1]. Macitentan inhibits OATP1B1-mediated uptake of atorvastatin and OATP1B3-mediated uptake of estrone-3-sulfate with IC\textsubscript{50} ± SE values of 6.3 ± 0.7 and 11.8 ± 5.0 μM, respectively[3]. Treatment with macitentan or with ACT-132577 does not lead to intracellular accumulation of R123 in HeyA8-MDR, showing that these compounds are not P-gp inhibitors[4].

**In Vivo:** Macitentan (25 mg/kg/day, p.o.) prevents increased production of vasoactive and fibrogenic factors, NF-κB activation, structural and functional changes, and increases extracellular matrix protein production in type 2 diabetes in type 2 diabetes[2]. Macitentan (10 mg/kg, p.o.) coupled with once-per-week 5 mg/kg taxol, significantly reduces the weight (size) of HeyA8-MDR tumors in mice. Combination therapy with macitentan (10 or 50 mg/kg, but not 5 mg/kg) and taxol or macitentan (10 mg/kg) and cisplatinum significantly reduces the number of proliferating Ki-67-positive cells[4].

PROTOCOL (Extracted from published papers and Only for reference)

**Animal Administration:** Macitentan is prepared in food admix.[2] Male db/db mice and age and sex-matched controls (27-32 g) are used for the assay. Randomly selected diabetic animals are monitored for either 2 months or for 4 months after onset of diabetes. Groups (n=7/group) of the diabetic mice are subjected to oral macitentan treatment for the same period (25 mg/kg/day, food admix). The animals are monitored through assessment of body weight and blood glucose.

References:
Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.
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