Proteins

EIDD-2749

Cat. No.: HY-146246

CAS No.: 1613589-24-4 Molecular Formula: C9H11FN2O6 Molecular Weight: 262.19

Target: RSV; SARS-CoV; HCV

Pathway: Anti-infection

Storage: Powder -20°C 3 years

4°C 2 years

-80°C In solvent 6 months

> -20°C 1 month

Product Data Sheet

SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

H₂O: 62.5 mg/mL (238.38 mM; Need ultrasonic) DMSO: 25 mg/mL (95.35 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	3.8140 mL	19.0701 mL	38.1403 mL
	5 mM	0.7628 mL	3.8140 mL	7.6281 mL
	10 mM	0.3814 mL	1.9070 mL	3.8140 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- 1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 25 mg/mL (95.35 mM); Clear solution
- 2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (9.54 mM); Clear solution
- 3. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (9.54 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description EIDD-2749 (4'-Fluorouridine) is an orally active RdRp inhibitor. EIDD-2749 effectively blocks the replication of RSV and SARS-CoV-2. EIDD-2749 also exhibits activity against HCV and lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus (LCMV). EIDD-2749 is a promising oral therapeutic candidate for COVID-19 and is also suitable for research on other RNA viruses^{[1][2][3]}.

RdRp, RSV, SARS-CoV-2, HCV, COVID-19, LCMV^{[1][2][3]}. IC₅₀ & Target

In Vitro

EIDD-2749 induces a delayed stalling of phosphodiester bond formation by RSV and SARS-CoV-2 RdRP^[1].

EIDD-2749 is rapidly anabolizes, metabolically stable, and potently antiviral in disease-relevant well-differentiated HAE cultures^[1].

EIDD-2749 shows a \geq 17-fold increase in anti-RSV potency relative to that on HEp-2 cells; however, the low cytotoxicity levels remains unchanged (CC₅₀ 169 mM), resulting in a high SI (SI = EC₅₀/CC₅₀) of \geq 1877^[1].

EIDD-2749 inhibits SARS-CoV-2 with an EC₅₀ value of 0.2-0.6 $M^{[2]}$.

 $EIDD-2749\ has\ an\ EC_{50}\ of\ 1.86\ \mu\text{M}\ in\ the Vero\ E6\ cell\ line,\ cytotoxicity\ with\ a\ CC_{50}\ of\ 380\ \mu\text{M},\ and\ stability\ in\ human\ plasma^{[3]}.$

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

In Vivo

EIDD-2749 (0.2, 1, 5 mg/kg; p.o.; single daily for 4 days) shows good orally efficacious in RSV infection mice model in a dose-dependent manner^[1].

EIDD-2749 shows high efficacious to SARS-CoV-2 infection and is effective with a single daily dose versus molnupiravir administered twice daily in $vivo^{[2]}$.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Balb/cJ mice (RSV infection model) $^{[1]}$.	
Dosage:	0.2, 1, 5 mg/kg	
Administration:	Oral administration; single daily for 4 days	
Result:	Resulted in a statistically significant reduction in lung virus load.	

REFERENCES

[1]. Sourimant J, et al. 4'-Fluorouridine is an oral antiviral that blocks respiratory syncytial virus and SARS-CoV-2 replication. Science. 2022 Jan 14;375(6577):161-167.

[2]. Abas AH, et al. 4'-fluorouridine and its derivatives as potential COVID-19 oral drugs: a review [version 1; peer review: 1 approved with reservations, 1 not approved]. F1000Research 2022, 11:410.

[3]. George R. Painter, et al. 4'-halogen containing nucleotide and nucleoside therapeutic compositions and uses related thereto. Patent WO2019173602A1.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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