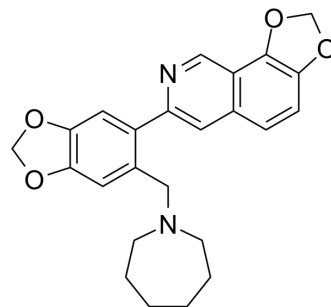


## Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-146504
<b>CAS No.:</b>	2770804-74-3
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>24</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	404.46
<b>Target:</b>	Topoisomerase; PI3K; Apoptosis; Reactive Oxygen Species
<b>Pathway:</b>	Cell Cycle/DNA Damage; PI3K/Akt/mTOR; Apoptosis; Immunology/Inflammation; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; NF-κB
<b>Storage:</b>	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 (compound 7) is a potent topoisomerase I (Topo I) and II (Topo II) dual inhibitor. Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 can inhibit cell proliferation, invasion and migration, and induce apoptosis by inhibiting PI3K/Akt/mTOR signaling pathway. Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 can be used for liver cancer research<sup>[1]</sup>.

#### IC<sub>50</sub> & Target

IC <sub>50</sub> & Target	Topoisomerase I	Topoisomerase II	PI3K
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#### In Vitro

Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 (compound 7) (0-100 μM) can insert into DNA and change the topology of DNA, cause DNA damage to a certain extent<sup>[1]</sup>.  
 Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 (0-4 μM, 24 h) inhibits HCC (hepatocellular carcinoma) cells proliferation in a dose-dependent manner, inhibits migration and invasion of LM9 and HuH7 cells by inhibiting the expression of MMP-9<sup>[1]</sup>.  
 Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 (0-14 μM, 48 h) significantly induces the apoptosis of LM9 and HuH7 cells, and induces mitochondrial dysfunction and ROS burst in a dose-dependent manner<sup>[1]</sup>.  
 Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 (0-7 μM, 48 h) reduces the expression of the inhibitory factor Bcl-2 and promotes the expression of mitochondria-dependent apoptosis-related proteins such as Bax, cytochrome C, cleaved-caspase-3 and cleaved-caspase-9; inhibits the phosphorylation of PI3K/Akt/mTOR signaling pathway<sup>[1]</sup>.  
 MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### Cell Proliferation Assay

Cell Line:	HCC cells (HuH7 and LM9) <sup>[1]</sup>
Concentration:	0, 0.5, 1, 2, and 4 μM
Incubation Time:	24 h
Result:	Inhibited HCC cells proliferation in a dose-dependent manner, with IC <sub>50</sub> values of 2.10 μM (LM9) and 1.93 μM (HuH7), respectively, and dose-dependently inhibited the formation of cell colonies.

#### Apoptosis Analysis

Cell Line:	LM9 and HuH7 cells <sup>[1]</sup>
Concentration:	0, 1.8, 3.5, 7, and 14 μM

	Incubation Time:	48 h
	Result:	Significantly induced the apoptosis of LM9 and HuH7 cells in a concentration-dependent manner.
	Western Blot Analysis	
	Cell Line:	LM9 and HuH7 cells <sup>[1]</sup>
	Concentration:	0, 1.8, 3.5, and 7 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	48 h	
Result:	Reduced the expression of the inhibitory factor Bcl-2 and promoted the expression of mitochondria-dependent apoptosis-related proteins such as Bax, cytochrome C, cleaved-caspase-3 and cleaved-caspase-9; inhibited the phosphorylation of PI3K/Akt/mTOR signaling pathway.	
<b>In Vivo</b>	Topoisomerase I/II inhibitor 3 (compound 7) (male Kunming mice, 0-400 mg/kg, IP, once) causes the mice in the 400 mg/kg group die, with the LD <sub>50</sub> between 250 and 400 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup> . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.	
	Animal Model:	Male Kunming mice (19-22 mg, 8 mice, 4 groups) <sup>[1]</sup>
	Dosage:	200, 250, 400 mg/kg (dissolved in 5% DMSO and castor oil)
	Administration:	IP, once
	Result:	Did not cause the mice in the 250 mg/kg and 200 mg/kg groups die after 2 weeks of administration, and caused the mice in the 400 mg/kg group die, with the LD <sub>50</sub> between 250 and 400 mg/kg.

## REFERENCES

[1]. Deng X, Luo T, Zhang X, et al. Design, synthesis and biological evaluation of 3-arylisquinoline derivatives as topoisomerase I and II dual inhibitors for the therapy of liver cancer. *Eur J Med Chem.* 2022;237:114376.

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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