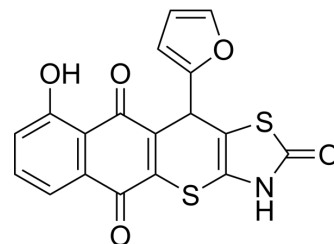


Anticancer agent 108

Cat. No.:	HY-149240
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₈ H ₉ NO ₅ S ₂
Molecular Weight:	383.4
Target:	P-glycoprotein
Pathway:	Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Anticancer agent 108 (Compound 3.10) is a potent P-gp inhibitor with significant antitumor activity and less toxicity to normal and pseudonormal cells. Anticancer agent 108 (Compound 3.10) had no acute toxic effect on C57BL/6 mice ^[1] .																
In Vitro	<p>Anticancer agent 108 (10 μM; 48 h) significantly inhibits the proliferation of cancer cells^[1].</p> <p>Anticancer agent 108 (50, 100, 250, 500 nM; 72 h) inhibits the proliferation of KB-3-1 cells^[1].</p> <p>Anticancer agent 108 (0.5, 2.5, 5 μM; 3, 24 h) uses endoplasmic reticulum (ER) stress to induce apoptosis^[1].</p> <p>Anticancer agent 108 (5, 10 μM; 24 h) induces apoptosis of MDA-MB-231 cells^[1].</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Cell Proliferation Assay^[1]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>60 cancer cell lines representing nine different types (leukemia, melanoma, lung, colon, CNS, ovarian, renal, prostate, and breast cancers)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>10 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>48 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Possessed prominent antitumor activity (mean growth -61.06%; the range of growth -99.55 to 18.52). In addition, inhibited the growth of 25 tested cancer cell lines with percent growth of <0, and showed not only cytostatic effect but also cytotoxic properties.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Cell Proliferation Assay^[1]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>KB-3-1 cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>50, 100, 250, 500 nM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>72 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Almost 14 times bigger comparing to survival fraction after incubation of KB-3-1 cells with doxorubicin in the same concentration (100 nM) used as a positive control. However, at applying 500 nM concentration, did not observe the growth of KB-3-1 cell colonies after 72 h of drug exposure.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Western Blot Analysis^[1]</p>	Cell Line:	60 cancer cell lines representing nine different types (leukemia, melanoma, lung, colon, CNS, ovarian, renal, prostate, and breast cancers)	Concentration:	10 μM	Incubation Time:	48 h	Result:	Possessed prominent antitumor activity (mean growth -61.06%; the range of growth -99.55 to 18.52). In addition, inhibited the growth of 25 tested cancer cell lines with percent growth of <0, and showed not only cytostatic effect but also cytotoxic properties.	Cell Line:	KB-3-1 cells	Concentration:	50, 100, 250, 500 nM	Incubation Time:	72 h	Result:	Almost 14 times bigger comparing to survival fraction after incubation of KB-3-1 cells with doxorubicin in the same concentration (100 nM) used as a positive control. However, at applying 500 nM concentration, did not observe the growth of KB-3-1 cell colonies after 72 h of drug exposure.
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	Cell Line:	KB-3-1 cells
	Concentration:	0.5, 2.5, 5 μ M
	Incubation Time:	3, 24 h
	Result:	Dose-dependently increased the expression of BIP (immunoglobulin heavy chain binding protein) at 24 hours, while no changes in the levels of the above proteins were found at 3 hours.
	Apoptosis Analysis ^[1]	
	Cell Line:	MDA-MB-231 breast cancer cells
	Concentration:	5, 10 μ M
	Incubation Time:	24 h
	Result:	Induced apoptosis in the MDA-MB-231 breast cancer cells proceeding through two pathways, extrinsic and intrinsic.
In Vivo	Anticancer agent 108 (single dose, i.p. 20 mg/kg) does not induce a loss of body mass in animals, their rapid death, leukopenia, erythropenia, and a decrease in the level of hemoglobin in blood of mice. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.	
	Animal Model:	C57BL/6 mice ^[1]
	Dosage:	20 mg/kg
	Administration:	single dose, i.p. 20 mg/kg
	Result:	Did not induce a loss of body mass in animals, their rapid death, leukopenia, erythropenia, and a decrease in the level of hemoglobin in blood of mice.

REFERENCES

[1]. Ivasechko I, et al. Molecular design, synthesis and anticancer activity of new thiopyrano[2,3-d]thiazoles based on 5-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (juglone). Eur J Med Chem. 2023 Apr 5;252:115304.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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