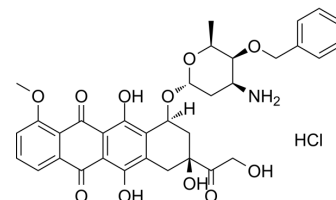


Berubicin hydrochloride

Cat. No.:	HY-14942A
CAS No.:	293736-67-1
Molecular Formula:	C ₃₄ H ₃₆ ClNO ₁₁
Molecular Weight:	670.1
Target:	Apoptosis
Pathway:	Apoptosis
Storage:	4°C, sealed storage, away from moisture * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (sealed storage, away from moisture)



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Berubicin hydrochloride (RTA 744) is a Doxorubicin (HY-15142A) analogue. Berubicin hydrochloride triggers apoptosis and cell killing in NB cells by activating proapoptotic mediators. Berubicin hydrochloride has proapoptotic and anti-leukemia activities. Berubicin hydrochloride can be used for cancer research ^{[1][2][3]} .																				
In Vitro	<p>Berubicin hydrochloride inhibits the activity of K562 cells with an IC₅₀ value of 0.18 mg/mL^[1]. Berubicin hydrochloride (0-100 μM; 24 h) inhibits thymidine absorption by KBM-5 cells^[2]. Berubicin hydrochloride (1 μM; 15 min) activates NF-κB by the p50 and p65 subunits of NF-κB in KBM-5 cells^[2]. Berubicin hydrochloride (0-100 μM; 72 h) inhibits Jurkat and RIP-deleted Jurkat cells proliferation in dose dependent manner^[2]. MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Cell Viability Assay^[2]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>KBM-5 cells.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0, 0.1, 1, 10 and 100 μM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>24 h.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Inhibited cell viability with dose-dependent manner.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Western Blot Analysis^[2]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>KBM-5 cells.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0, 0.1, 1 and 10 μM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>4 h.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Increased NF-κB expression with time and dose dependent manner.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Cell Viability Assay^[3]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>SH-SY5Y cells.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>0.1, 1 and 10 μM.</td> </tr> </table>	Cell Line:	KBM-5 cells.	Concentration:	0, 0.1, 1, 10 and 100 μM.	Incubation Time:	24 h.	Result:	Inhibited cell viability with dose-dependent manner.	Cell Line:	KBM-5 cells.	Concentration:	0, 0.1, 1 and 10 μM.	Incubation Time:	4 h.	Result:	Increased NF-κB expression with time and dose dependent manner.	Cell Line:	SH-SY5Y cells.	Concentration:	0.1, 1 and 10 μM.
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Incubation Time:	0, 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 d.
Result:	Inhibited cell viability with dose-dependent manner.

Apoptosis Analysis^[3]

Cell Line:	SH-SY5Y cells.
Concentration:	50, 500 and 2000 nM.
Incubation Time:	48 h.
Result:	Promoted cell apoptosis.

Western Blot Analysis^[3]

Cell Line:	SH-SY5Y cells.
Concentration:	0, 0.1, 1.0 or 10 μ M.
Incubation Time:	0, 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12 or 24 h.
Result:	Activated Casp 3 and Casp 9. Increased p53 and NF- κ B expression. Reduced I κ B α expression.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Faderl S, et al. WP744, a novel anthracycline with enhanced proapoptotic and antileukemic activity. *Anticancer Res.* 2001 Nov-Dec;21(6A):3777-84.
- [2]. Ashikawa K, et al. Evidence that activation of nuclear factor-kappaB is essential for the cytotoxic effects of doxorubicin and its analogues. *Biochem Pharmacol.* 2004 Jan 15;67(2):353-64.
- [3]. Wu J, Harris NL, Inge TH. Nuclear factor-kappa B and apoptosis inducing factor activation by doxorubicin analog WP744 in SH-SY5Y neuroblastoma cells. *J Surg Res.* 2004 Dec;122(2):231-9.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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