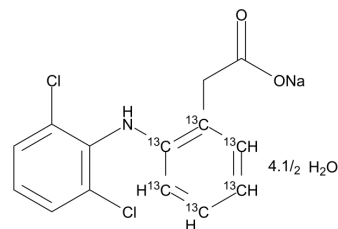


Diclofenac-13C6 sodium hemionahydrate

Cat. No.:	HY-15037S
Molecular Formula:	$^{13}\text{C}_6\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{NNaO}_2 \cdot 4.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$
Molecular Weight:	405.16
Target:	COX; Apoptosis
Pathway:	Immunology/Inflammation; Apoptosis
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Diclofenac-13C6 sodium hemionahydrate is the 13C-labeled Diclofenac Sodium. Diclofenac Sodium (GP 45840) is a potent and nonselective anti-inflammatory agent, acts as a COX inhibitor, with IC_{50}s of 4 and 1.3 nM for human COX-1 and COX-2 in CHO cells ^[1] , and 5.1 and 0.84 μM for ovine COX-1 and COX-2, respectively ^[2] . Diclofenac Sodium induces apoptosis of neural stem cells (NSCs) via the activation of the caspase cascade ^[3] .
In Vitro	Stable heavy isotopes of hydrogen, carbon, and other elements have been incorporated into drug molecules, largely as tracers for quantitation during the drug development process. Deuteration has gained attention because of its potential to affect the pharmacokinetic and metabolic profiles of drugs ^[1] . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Russak EM, et al. Impact of Deuterium Substitution on the Pharmacokinetics of Pharmaceuticals. *Ann Pharmacother.* 2019;53(2):211-216.
- [2]. Riendeau D, et al. Biochemical and pharmacological profile of a tetrasubstituted furanone as a highly selective COX-2 inhibitor. *Br J Pharmacol.* 1997 May;121(1):105-17.
- [3]. Labib MB, et al. Design, synthesis of novel isoindoline hybrids as COX-2 inhibitors: Anti-inflammatory, analgesic activities and docking study. *Bioorg Chem.* 2018 Oct;80:70-80.
- [4]. Chiho Kudo, et al. Diclofenac Inhibits Proliferation and Differentiation of Neural Stem Cells. *Biochem Pharmacol.* 2003 Jul 15;66(2):289-95.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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