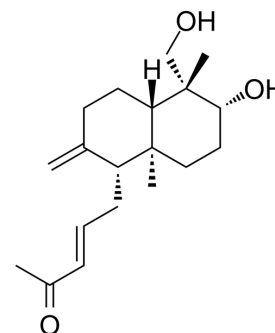


Anti-inflammatory agent 31

Cat. No.:	HY-150587
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₉ H ₃₀ O ₃
Molecular Weight:	306.44
Target:	ERK; NF-κB
Pathway:	MAPK/ERK Pathway; Stem Cell/Wnt; NF-κB
Storage:	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Anti-inflammatory agent 31 (enone 17) is a kind of andrographolide derivatives, is a anti-inflammatory agent. Anti-inflammatory agent 31 inhibits NF-κB activation by upstream blockade of PI3K/Akt and ERK1/2 MAPK activation. Anti-inflammatory agent 31 shows recovery effective of the intracellular GSH levels and protective effect on liver ^[1] .									
IC₅₀ & Target	ERK1	ERK2								
In Vitro	<p>Anti-inflammatory agent 31 (enone 17) (100, 200, and 400 μM; 24 h) prevents the DNA binding of the activated NF-κB p50 subunit in a dose-dependent manner^[1].</p> <p>Anti-inflammatory agent 31 reacts as a quick rate ($K_{GSH}=0.076 M^{-1} \cdot h^{-1}$) and long half-live ($T_{1/2}=6.47 h$)^[1].</p> <p>Anti-inflammatory agent 31 (5, 20, and 50 μM; 24 h) shows recovery effective of the intracellular GSH levels, and (5 μM) induced more than 2.5-fold increase in GSH levels as compared to the basal levels^[1].</p> <p>Anti-inflammatory agent 31 (5, 20, and 50 μM; 24 h) displays low cytotoxicity in LO2 and HEK293 cells with CC₅₀ of 14.68, 26.25 μM, respectively^[1].</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Immunofluorescence^[1]</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>RAW-blue™ cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>5, 10, 20 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>24 hours</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Inhibited the LPS-induced NF-κB activity and indicated the anti-inflammatory properties.</td> </tr> </table>		Cell Line:	RAW-blue™ cells	Concentration:	5, 10, 20 μM	Incubation Time:	24 hours	Result:	Inhibited the LPS-induced NF-κB activity and indicated the anti-inflammatory properties.
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Concentration:	5, 10, 20 μM									
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Result:	Inhibited the LPS-induced NF-κB activity and indicated the anti-inflammatory properties.									
In Vivo	<p>Anti-inflammatory agent 31 (enone 17) (i.p.; 0.3, 1.0 mg/kg) decreases total white blood cell and neutrophils counts, and alleviates LPS-induced acute lung injury in a dose-dependent manner in mouse^[1].</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Animal Model:</td> <td>LPS-induced acute lung injury (ALI) mouse model (female BALB/c mice; 7-week-old)^[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dosage:</td> <td>0.3, 1.0 mg/kg</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Administration:</td> <td>Intraperitoneal injection 1 h after LPS challenge; twice daily for 4 days</td> </tr> </table>		Animal Model:	LPS-induced acute lung injury (ALI) mouse model (female BALB/c mice; 7-week-old) ^[1]	Dosage:	0.3, 1.0 mg/kg	Administration:	Intraperitoneal injection 1 h after LPS challenge; twice daily for 4 days		
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Result:	Alleviated LPS-induced acute lung injury.
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REFERENCES

[1]. Tran QTN, Tan DWS, Wong WSF, Chai CLL. From irreversible to reversible covalent inhibitors: Harnessing the andrographolide scaffold for anti-inflammatory action. Eur J Med Chem. 2020 Oct 15;204:112481.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA