**Proteins** 

# **Antimicrobial agent-5**

Cat. No.: HY-151399

Molecular Formula:  $C_{32}H_{48}N_{16}$ **Molecular Weight:** 656.83 Bacterial Target:

Anti-infection Pathway:

Storage: Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of

Analysis.

### **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

#### Description

Antimicrobial agent-5 is an potent antimicrobial agent, and displays excellent cell selectivity against Gram-negative bacteria and Gram-positive bacteria. Antimicrobial agent-5 blocks the interaction between LPS and CD14/TLR4 receptor, and shows anti-inflammatory activity against LPS-induced inflammation<sup>[1]</sup>.

#### In Vitro

Antimicrobial agent-5 (compound 9) (0.5-32 μg/mL, 16 h; 1-128 μg/mL; 24 h) shows potent biofilm inhibitory (IC<sub>50</sub>=2 μg/mL) and eradicating activities (IC<sub>50</sub>=16 μg/mL) against multidrug-resistant Pseudomonas aeruginosa (MDRPA)<sup>[1]</sup>.

Antimicrobial agent-5 (5 µgmL, 20 µg/mL; 18 h) inhibits both the release and expression of nitric oxide (NO) and tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ ) from LPS-stimulated (1 µg/mL) RAW 264.7 cells<sup>[1]</sup>.

Antimicrobial agent-5 exhibits proteolytic resistance and salt/serum stability  $^{[1]}$ .

Antimicrobial agent-5 (0.5-256 µg/mL; 2 h) exhibits negligible side effects against sheep red blood cells (sRBCs) with hemolytic activity (the minimum hemolytic concentration, MHC) of >256  $\mu g/mL^{[1]}$ .

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## Cell Viability Assay<sup>[1]</sup>

Cell Line:	RAW264.7 cells
Concentration:	5 μg/mL, 20 μg/mL
Incubation Time:	18 hours
Result:	Decreased TNF- $\alpha$ release at 20 $\mu$ g/mL, with inhibition rate of 72.44%. Results reduction in the LPS-stimulated production of NO, with inhibition rate of 31.51%.
Cell Viability Assay <sup>[1]</sup>	
Cell Line:	E. coli [KCTC 1682], P. aeruginosa [KCTC 1637], S. epidermidis [KCTC 1917], S. aureus [KCTC1621]
Concentration:	1-128 μg/mL
Incubation Time:	24 hours
Result:	Inhibited Gram-negative bacteria and Gram-positive bacteria with IC <sub>50</sub> of 6.1 μM (E. coli [KCTC 1682], P. aeruginosa [KCTC 1637], S. epidermidis [KCTC 1917], S. aureus [KCTC1621]), respectively.

REFERENCES		
[1]. Dinesh Kumar S, et al. Cationic, amphipathic small molecules based on a triazine-piperazine-triazine scaffold as a new class of antimicrobial agents. Eur J Med Cher 2022 Sep 8;243:114747.		
	Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.	
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