Dobutamine

Cat. No.: HY-15746A CAS No.: 34368-04-2 Molecular Formula: $C_{18}H_{23}NO_{3}$ Molecular Weight: 301.38

Target: Adrenergic Receptor

Pathway: GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling

Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Storage:

Analysis.

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Dobutamine is a synthetic catecholamine that acts on α 1-AR, β 1-AR, β 2-AR (α -1, β -1 and β -2 adrenoceptors). Dobutamine is a selective β 1-AR agonist, relatively weak activity at α 1-AR and β 2-AR. Dobutamine can increase cardiac output and correct hypoperfusion^{[1][2][3][4]}.

In Vivo

Dobutamine has a rapid onset of action and a short half-life $^{\left[2\right]}$.

Dobutamine (0.15-20 mg/kg; i.p.) results in subsequent increase in the left ventricular function and heart rate acceleration with an increasing dose in wildtype mice^[3].

Dobutamine results in significant inotropic, lusitropic, and chronotropic cardiac response with a high dose in wildtype mice [3]

Low doses of Dobutamine significantly increases inotropic and lusitropic cardiac performance without chronotropic changes in the $Tg\alpha q^*44$ mice^[3].

Dobutamine increases heart rate only after high doses, but then inotropic and lusitropic cardiac functional reserve is lost^[3]. Dobutamine increases alveolar liquid clearance in ventilated rats by beta-2 receptor stimulation [4].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Tgαq*44 mice (heart failure models) ^[3]
Dosage:	0.15 mg/kg, 0.5 mg/kg as a low dose, 1.5 mg/kg, 5 mg/kg, 20 mg/kg as a high dose
Administration:	Intraperitoneal injection
Result:	Induced different response in cardiac function on a low and high dose in mice with with heart failure.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Comput Struct Biotechnol J. 2023 Jul 7, 21, 3490-3502.
- Front Cell Dev Biol. 2022 Apr 20;10:889656.

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REFERENCES

- [1]. Tuttle RR, et al. Dobutamine: development of a new catecholamine to selectively increase cardiac contractility. Circ Res. 1975 Jan;36(1):185-96.
- [2]. Vallet B, et al. Dobutamine: mechanisms of action and use in acute cardiovascular pathology. Ann Cardiol Angeiol (Paris). 1991 Jun;40(6):397-402.
- [3]. Tyrankiewicz U, et al. Characterization of the cardiac response to a low and high dose of dobutamine in the mouse model of dilated cardiomyopathy by MRI in vivo. J Magn Reson Imaging. 2013 Mar;37(3):669-77.
- [4]. Tibayan FA, et al. Dobutamine increases alveolar liquid clearance in ventilated rats by beta-2 receptor stimulation. Am J Respir Crit Care Med. 1997 Aug;156(2 Pt 1):438-44.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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