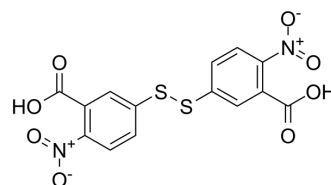


DTNB

Cat. No.:	HY-15915		
CAS No.:	69-78-3		
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₄ H ₈ N ₂ O ₈ S ₂		
Molecular Weight:	396.35		
Target:	Others		
Pathway:	Others		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : ≥ 150 mg/mL (378.45 mM)
 * "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.5230 mL	12.6151 mL	25.2302 mL
	5 mM	0.5046 mL	2.5230 mL	5.0460 mL
	10 mM	0.2523 mL	1.2615 mL	2.5230 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
 Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (5.25 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
 Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (5.25 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil
 Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (5.25 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

DTNB (Ellman's Reagent) is a chemical used to quantify the number or concentration of thiol groups^[1].

In Vitro

DTNB reacts with the free sulfhydryl side chain of cysteine to form an S-S bond between the protein and a thionitrobenzoic acid (TNB) residue^[1].
 The main advantage of DTNB over alternative reagents (e.g., N-ethylmaleimide or iodoacetamide) is in the selectivity of this reagent and in the ability to follow the course of the reaction spectrophotometrically^[1].
 Modification of Enzyme with DTNB:

Modification of the SH groups of the enzyme is carried out by reacting 10 μL of 10 mM DTNB solution (about a 20-fold molar excess) at room temperature with 0.6 mL of enzyme solution (0.807 mg/mL) in 80 mM phosphate buffer, pH 8.0, containing 1 mM EDTA, which has been dialyzed previously against the same buffer solution for 24 h. The number of SH groups is estimated from the increase of absorbance at 410 nm using a molar extinction coefficient of $13,600 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$ for thionitrobenzoate ions liberated.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

REFERENCES

[1]. T Nagaoka, et al. DTNB modification of SH groups of isocitrate dehydrogenase from *Bacillus stearothermophilus* purified by affinity chromatography. *J Biochem.* 1977 Jan;81(1):71-8.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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