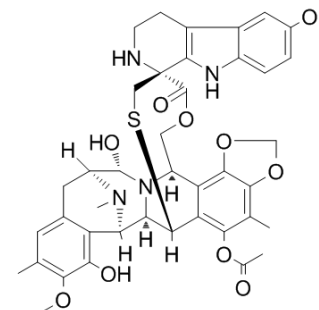


Lurbinectedin

Cat. No.:	HY-16293		
CAS No.:	497871-47-3		
Molecular Formula:	C ₄₁ H ₄₄ N ₄ O ₁₀ S		
Molecular Weight:	784.87		
Target:	DNA Alkylator/Crosslinker; DNA/RNA Synthesis		
Pathway:	Cell Cycle/DNA Damage		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	Lurbinectedin (PM01183) is a DNA minor groove covalent binder with potent anti-tumour activity; inhibits RMG1 and RMG2 cell growth with IC ₅₀ values of 1.25 and 1.16 nM, respectively.
IC₅₀ & Target	IC ₅₀ : 1.25 nM (RMG1), 1.16 nM (RMG2) ^[1]
In Vitro	PM01183 is a new synthetic tetrahydroisoquinoline alkaloid that is currently in phase I clinical development for the treatment of solid tumours. PM01183–DNA adducts in living cells give rise to double-strand breaks, triggering S-phase accumulation and apoptosis. The potent cytotoxic activity of PM01183 is ascertained in a 23-cell line panel with a mean GI ₅₀ value of 2.7 nM ^[2] . Lurbinectedin exhibits significant antitumor activity toward chemosensitive and chemoresistant human ovarian clear cell carcinoma (CCC) cells in vitro ^[1] . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.
In Vivo	Mouse CCC cell xenografts reveals that lurbinectedin significantly inhibits tumor growth. Lurbinectedin plus SN-38 results in a significant synergistic effect ^[1] . In four murine xenograft models of human cancer, PM01183 inhibits tumour growth significantly with no weight loss of treated animals ^[2] . Single lurbinectedin or NSC 119875-combined therapies are effective in treating NSC 119875-sensitive and NSC 119875-resistant preclinical ovarian tumor models. The strongest synergistic effect is observed for combined treatments, especially in NSC 119875-resistant tumors. Lurbinectedin tumor growth inhibition is associated with reduced proliferation, increased rate of aberrant mitosis, and subsequent induced apoptosis ^[3] . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

PROTOCOL

Cell Assay ^[1]	The MTS assay is used to analyze the effects of each drug. Cells are plated in 96-well plates and treated with PM01183 (0, 0.1, 0.3, 1, 3 nM) . After 48 hours' incubation, the number of surviving cells is assessed by determining the A490nm of the dissolved formazan product after the addition of MTS for 1 hour. Cell viability is calculated as follows: Aexp group / Acontrol×100 ^[1] . MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.
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Animal Administration ^[3]

Mice: Mice are transplanted with fragments of OVAX1 and OVAX1R tumors, and when tumors reaches a homogeneous palpable size are randomly allocated into the treatment groups: i) Placebo; ii) Lurbinectedin (0.18 mg/kg); iii) NSC 119875 (3.5 mg/kg); and iv) Lurbinectedin plus NSC 119875 (0.18 + 3.5 mg/kg). Drugs are i.v. administered once per week for 3 consecutive weeks (days 0, 7, and 14). Seven days after the final dose (day 21), animals are sacrificed, their ovaries dissected out, and weighed. Representative fragments are either frozen in nitrogen or fixed and then processed for paraffin embedding^[3].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

REFERENCES

- [1]. Takahashi R, et al. Preclinical Investigations of PM01183 (Lurbinectedin) as a Single Agent or in Combination with Other Anticancer Agents for Clear Cell Carcinoma of the Ovary. PLoS One. 2016 Mar 17;11(3):e0151050.
- [2]. Leal JF, et al. PM01183, a new DNA minor groove covalent binder with potent in vitro and in vivo anti-tumour activity. Br J Pharmacol. 2010 Nov;161(5):1099-110.
- [3]. Vidal A, et al. Lurbinectedin (PM01183), a new DNA minor groove binder, inhibits growth of orthotopic primary graft of NSC 119875-resistant epithelial ovarian cancer. Clin Cancer Res. 2012 Oct 1;18(19):5399-411.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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