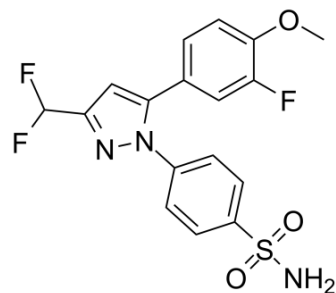


Deracoxib

Cat. No.:	HY-17509		
CAS No.:	169590-41-4		
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₇ H ₁₄ F ₃ N ₃ O ₃ S		
Molecular Weight:	397.37		
Target:	COX; Apoptosis		
Pathway:	Immunology/Inflammation; Apoptosis		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : 50 mg/mL (125.83 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass		
		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.5165 mL	12.5827 mL	25.1655 mL
	5 mM	0.5033 mL	2.5165 mL	5.0331 mL
	10 mM	0.2517 mL	1.2583 mL	2.5165 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: **10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline**
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (6.29 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: **10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)**
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (6.29 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: **10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil**
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (6.29 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Deracoxib, a selective cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor, is a non-narcotic, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID). IC50 Value: 70 to 150 uM (inhibition of 3 osteosarcoma cell lines) [1] Target: COX in vitro: Concentration of deracoxib required for 50% inhibition of cell viability (IC50) was reached in all 3 osteosarcoma cell lines and ranged from 70 to 150 microM, whereas the IC50 for piroxicam was only reached in the POS cell line at 500 microM. Neither deracoxib nor piroxicam induced sufficient toxicity in fibroblasts to reach an IC50. Exposure of osteosarcoma cells to cytotoxic concentrations of deracoxib and piroxicam did not result in DNA fragmentation [1]. Concomitant treatment of cells

with piroxicam and deracoxib resulted in significant induction of apoptosis at lower concentrations and accumulation of cells in the G₂/M phase. Significant cytotoxic effects exhibited by the combination of piroxicam and deracoxib against canine mammary carcinoma cells in vitro suggest an attractive approach for the treatment of canine mammary carcinoma [2]. In vivo: Perioperative administration of deracoxib to dogs at 1-2 mg/kg/day for 3 days significantly improves analgesia in the postoperative surgical period after soft tissue surgery [3]. Dogs were treated PO with deracoxib at a dosage of 3 mg/kg/d (1.36 mg/lb/d) as a single-agent treatment for TCC. Tumor response was assessed via radiography, abdominal ultrasonography, and ultrasonographic mapping of urinary bladder masses. Toxic effects of deracoxib administration in dogs were assessed through clinical observations and hematologic and biochemical analyses. 24 dogs for which tumor response was assessed, 4 (17%) had partial remission, 17 (71%) had stable disease, and 3 (13%) had progressive disease; initial response could not be assessed in 2 of 26 dogs. The median survival time was 323 days. Median time to progressive disease was 133 days. Renal, hepatic, and gastrointestinal abnormalities attributed to deracoxib administration were noted in 4% (1/26), 4% (1/26), and 19% (5/26) of dogs, respectively [4].

IC₅₀ & Target

COX-2

REFERENCES

- [1]. Royals, S.R., et al., Investigation of the effects of deracoxib and piroxicam on the in vitro viability of osteosarcoma cells from dogs. *Am J Vet Res*, 2005. 66(11): p. 1961-7.
- [2]. Ustun Alkan, F., et al., The effects of piroxicam and deracoxib on canine mammary tumour cell line. *ScientificWorldJournal*, 2012. 2012: p. 976740.
- [3]. Bienhoff, S.E., et al., Efficacy and safety of deracoxib for control of postoperative pain and inflammation associated with soft tissue surgery in dogs. *Vet Surg*, 2012. 41(3): p. 336-44.
- [4]. McMillan, S.K., et al., Antitumor effects of deracoxib treatment in 26 dogs with transitional cell carcinoma of the urinary bladder. *J Am Vet Med Assoc*, 2011. 239(8): p. 1084-9.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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