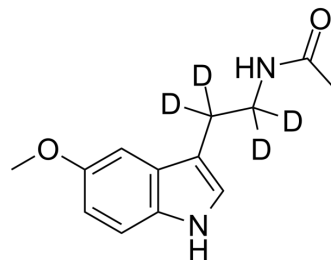


Melatonin-d₄

Cat. No.:	HY-B0075S		
CAS No.:	66521-38-8		
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ D ₄ N ₂ O ₂		
Molecular Weight:	236.3		
Target:	Melatonin Receptor; Autophagy; Mitophagy; Apoptosis		
Pathway:	GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling; Autophagy; Apoptosis		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : 100 mg/mL (423.19 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Concentration	Solvent	Mass	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
			1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
Preparing Stock Solutions	1 mM		4.2319 mL	21.1595 mL	42.3191 mL
	5 mM		0.8464 mL	4.2319 mL	8.4638 mL
	10 mM		0.4232 mL	2.1160 mL	4.2319 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (10.58 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (10.58 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (10.58 mM); Clear solution

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Melatonin-d₄ is deuterium labeled Melatonin. Melatonin is a hormone made by the pineal gland that can activate melatonin receptor. Antioxidative and anti-inflammatory properties[1][2][3]. Melatonin is a selective ATF-6 inhibitor and induces human hepatoma cell apoptosis through COX-2 downregulation[4].

REFERENCES

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- [2]. Hu C, et al. Neuroprotective effect of melatonin on soluble A β 1-42-induced cortical neurodegeneration via Reelin-Dab1 signaling pathway. *Neurol Res.* 2017 Apr 7:1-1
- [3]. Rahim I, et al. Melatonin administration to wild-type mice and non-treated NLRP3 mutant mice share similar inhibition of the inflammatory response during sepsis. *J Pineal Res.* 2017 Mar 31
- [4]. Bu LJ, et al. Melatonin, a novel selective ATF-6 inhibitor, induces human hepatoma cell apoptosis through COX-2 downregulation. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2017 Feb 14;23(6):986-998.
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Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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