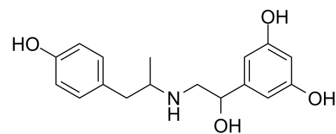


## Fenoterol

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-B0976
<b>CAS No.:</b>	13392-18-2
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>21</sub> NO <sub>4</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	303.35
<b>Target:</b>	Adrenergic Receptor
<b>Pathway:</b>	GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling
<b>Storage:</b>	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Fenoterol (Th-1165), a sympathomimetic agent, is a selective and orally active $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptor agonist. Fenoterol is an effective bronchodilator and can be used for bronchospasm associated with asthma, bronchitis and other obstructive airway diseases research <sup>[1][2]</sup> .								
<b>In Vitro</b>	<p>Fenoterol (1 <math>\mu</math>M; pre-incubated 30 minutes) treatment reduces AICAR-induced AMPK activation, NF-<math>\kappa</math>B activation and TNF-<math>\alpha</math> release, and also significantly downregulates the elevated phosphorylation levels of AMPK<sup>[2]</sup>.</p> <p>Fenoterol inhibits lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-induced AMPK activation and inflammatory cytokine production in THP-1 cells<sup>[2]</sup>.</p> <p>Fenoterol is also a potent exosome biogenesis and/or secretion activator in PC cells<sup>[4]</sup>.</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Western Blot Analysis<sup>[2]</sup></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>THP-1 cells stimulated with AICAR</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>1 <math>\mu</math>M</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>Pre-incubated 30 minutes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Significantly downregulated the elevated phosphorylation levels of AMPK.</td> </tr> </table>	Cell Line:	THP-1 cells stimulated with AICAR	Concentration:	1 $\mu$ M	Incubation Time:	Pre-incubated 30 minutes	Result:	Significantly downregulated the elevated phosphorylation levels of AMPK.
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Concentration:	1 $\mu$ M								
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<b>In Vivo</b>	<p>Fenoterol (0.7 mg/kg; intraperitoneal injection; twice a day; for 3 weeks) treatment suppresses mechanical allodynia during chronic treatment<sup>[3]</sup>.</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Animal Model:</td> <td>Male C57BL/6J mice (6 weeks old) with neuropathy<sup>[3]</sup></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dosage:</td> <td>0.7 mg/kg</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Administration:</td> <td>Intraperitoneal injection; twice a day; for 3 weeks</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Alleviated neuropathic allodynia during chronic treatment.</td> </tr> </table>	Animal Model:	Male C57BL/6J mice (6 weeks old) with neuropathy <sup>[3]</sup>	Dosage:	0.7 mg/kg	Administration:	Intraperitoneal injection; twice a day; for 3 weeks	Result:	Alleviated neuropathic allodynia during chronic treatment.
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## REFERENCES

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- [1]. Amrita Datta, et al. High-throughput screening identified selective inhibitors of exosome biogenesis and secretion: A drug repurposing strategy for advanced cancer. *Sci Rep.* 2018 May 25;8(1):8161.
- [2]. R C Heel, et al. Fenoterol: a review of its pharmacological properties and therapeutic efficacy in asthma. *Drugs.* 1978 Jan;15(1):3-32.
- [3]. Wei Wang, et al. Anti-inflammatory activities of fenoterol through  $\beta$ -arrestin-2 and inhibition of AMPK and NF- $\kappa$ B activation in AICAR-induced THP-1 cells. *Biomed Pharmacother.* 2016 Dec;84:185-190.
- [4]. Nada Choucair-Jaafar, et al. Beta2-adrenoceptor agonists alleviate neuropathic allodynia in mice after chronic treatment. *Br J Pharmacol.* 2009 Dec;158(7):1683-94.
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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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