# Agonists

## Isoconazole nitrate

Cat. No.: HY-B1444 CAS No.: 24168-96-5 Molecular Formula:  $C_{18}H_{15}Cl_4N_3O_4$ 

Molecular Weight: 479.14

Target: Bacterial; Fungal; Antibiotic

Pathway: Anti-infection

Powder -20°C Storage: 3 years

2 years

In solvent -80°C 6 months

> -20°C 1 month

**Product** Data Sheet

## **SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY**

In Vitro

DMSO: 100 mg/mL (208.71 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Mass Concentration	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM	2.0871 mL	10.4354 mL	20.8707 mL
	5 mM	0.4174 mL	2.0871 mL	4.1741 mL
	10 mM	0.2087 mL	1.0435 mL	2.0871 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- 1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.22 mM); Clear solution
- 2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.22 mM); Clear solution
- 3. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (5.22 mM); Clear solution

## **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

Description

Isoconazole nitrate is a broad-spectrum antimicrobial agent with a highly effective antimycotic and gram-positive antibacterial activity, exhibiting a rapid rate of absorption and low systemic exposure potential<sup>[1]</sup>.

In Vitro

Isoconazole nitrate also exerts several other effects on the fungal membrane, which are independent of inhibition of the ergosterol synthesis. Isoconazole nitrate (ISN) causes a rapid reduction of cellular adenosine triphosphate (ATP) within 10 min of in vitro exposure $^{[1]}$ .

Isoconazole nitrate (1, 10 μg/mL) induces a blockade of cell division in vitro by its action on synthesis and organisation of the

cell membrane. Isoconazole nitrate (50, 100  $\mu g/mL$ ), ISN induced necrosis and death of fungal cells<sup>[1]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## **REFERENCES**

[1]. Veraldi S, et al. Isoconazole nitrate: a unique broad-spectrum antimicrobial azole effective in the treatment of dermatomycoses, both as monotherapy and in combination with corticosteroids. Mycoses. 2013 May;56 Suppl 1:3-15.

[2]. Gugnani HC, et al. Isoconazole nitrate in the treatment of tropical dermatomycoses. Mycoses. 1994 Jan-Feb;37(1-2):39-41.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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