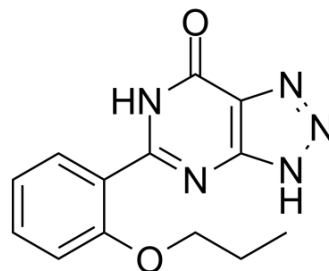


## Zaprinast

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-B1816
<b>CAS No.:</b>	37762-06-4
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N <sub>5</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	271.27
<b>Target:</b>	Phosphodiesterase (PDE)
<b>Pathway:</b>	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease
<b>Storage:</b>	-20°C, protect from light, stored under nitrogen * In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (protect from light, stored under nitrogen)



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

<b>In Vitro</b>	DMSO : 62.5 mg/mL (230.40 mM; Need ultrasonic)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass 1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	<b>Preparing Stock Solutions</b>	1 mM	3.6864 mL	18.4318 mL	36.8636 mL
		5 mM	0.7373 mL	3.6864 mL	7.3727 mL
		10 mM	0.3686 mL	1.8432 mL	3.6864 mL
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
<b>In Vivo</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 40% PEG300 &gt;&gt; 5% Tween-80 &gt;&gt; 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (7.67 mM); Clear solution</li> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (7.67 mM); Clear solution</li> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (7.67 mM); Clear solution</li> </ol>				

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Zaprinast (M&B 22948) is an inhibitor of cGMP-selective Phosphodiesterases(PDEs) <sup>[1]</sup> . Zaprinast is a G protein-coupled receptor (GPR) 35 agonist which activates rat GPR35 strongly and activates human GPR35 moderately <sup>[2]</sup> . Zaprinast reduces vessel remodeling through antiproliferative and proapoptotic effects <sup>[3]</sup> .
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	PDE <sup>[1]</sup> , GPR35 <sup>[2]</sup>

### REFERENCES

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- [1]. Choi SH , et al. Zaprinast, an inhibitor of cGMP-selective phosphodiesterases, enhances the secretion of TNF-alpha and IL-1beta and the expression of iNOS and MHC class II molecules in rat microglial cells. J Neurosci Res. 2002 Feb 1;67(3):411-21.
- [2]. Taniguchi Y, et al. Zaprinast, a well-known cyclic guanosine monophosphate-specific phosphodiesterase inhibitor, is an agonist for GPR35. FEBS Lett. 2006 Sep 18;580(21):5003-8. Epub 2006 Aug 17.
- [3]. Keswani AN , et al The cyclic GMP modulators YC-1 and zaprinast reduce vessel remodeling through antiproliferative and proapoptotic effects. J Cardiovasc Pharmacol Ther. 2009 Jun;14(2):116-24.
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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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