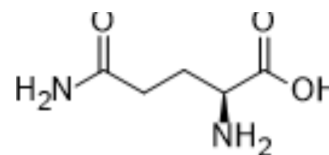


L-Glutamine

Cat. No.:	HY-N0390		
CAS No.:	56-85-9		
Molecular Formula:	C ₅ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₃		
Molecular Weight:	146.14		
Target:	mGluR; Endogenous Metabolite; Ferroptosis		
Pathway:	GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; Apoptosis		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro	H ₂ O : 33.33 mg/mL (228.07 mM; ultrasonic and adjust pH to 1 with HCl)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass 1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	Preparing Stock Solutions	1 mM	6.8428 mL	34.2138 mL	68.4275 mL
		5 mM	1.3686 mL	6.8428 mL	13.6855 mL
10 mM		0.6843 mL	3.4214 mL	6.8428 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
In Vivo	1. Add each solvent one by one: PBS Solubility: 7.69 mg/mL (52.62 mM); Clear solution; Need ultrasonic and warming and heat to 60°C				

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description	L-Glutamine (L-Glutamic acid 5-amide) is a non-essential amino acid present abundantly throughout the body and involved in many metabolic processes. L-Glutamine provides a source of carbons for oxidation in some cells ^{[1][2]} .	
IC₅₀ & Target	mGluR	Human Endogenous Metabolite
In Vitro	L-Glutamine is important as a precursor for peptide and protein synthesis, amino sugar synthesis, purine and pyrimidine and thus nucleic acid and nucleotide synthesis, and also provides a source of carbons for oxidation in some cells. L-Glutamine is the most abundant extracellular amino acid in vivo (0.7 mM compared to an approximate L-glutamate concentration of 20 μM) ^[1] . In BRIN-BD11 cells, culture for 24 h with 10 mM L-Glutamine compared with 1 mM resulted in substantial changes in gene expression with 148 genes upregulated more than 1.8-fold, and 18 downregulated more than 1.8-fold, including many genes involved in cellular signaling, metabolism, gene regulation, and the insulin-secretory response. L-Glutamine increases the	

activity of the Ca²⁺ regulated phosphatase calcineurin and the transcription factor Pdx1^[2].
MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Cell Rep. 2019 Jul 9;28(2):512-525.e6.
- Acta Pharm Sin B. 2022 Sep;12(9):3618-3638.
- J Am Heart Assoc. 2019 Jan 8;8(1):e009871.
- Sci Rep. 2022 Jun 15;12(1):9936.

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REFERENCES

[1]. Mary Corless , et al. Glutamine Regulates Expression of Key Transcription Factor, Signal Transduction, Metabolic Gene, and Protein Expression in a Clonal Pancreatic Beta-Cell Line. J Endocrinol. 2006 Sep;190(3):719-27.

[2]. Newsholme P, et al. Glutamine and glutamate as vital metabolites. Braz J Med Biol Res. 2003 Feb;36(2):153-63. Epub 2003 Jan 29.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA