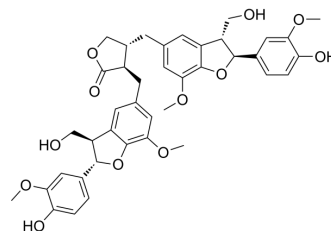


## Lappaol F

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-N7223
<b>CAS No.:</b>	69394-17-8
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>40</sub> H <sub>42</sub> O <sub>12</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	714.75
<b>Target:</b>	YAP; Apoptosis
<b>Pathway:</b>	Stem Cell/Wnt; Apoptosis
<b>Storage:</b>	Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of Analysis.



### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Lappaol F, a lignan, is an anticancer agent. Lappaol F inhibits YAP mRNA and protein level. Lappaol F inhibits tumor cell growth by inducing cell cycle arrest. Lappaol F induces cancer cell apoptosis, and inhibits tumor growth. Lappaol F can be isolated from <i>Arctium lappa</i> Linne (Asteraceae) <sup>[1]</sup> .																		
<b>In Vitro</b>	<p>Lappaol F (72 h) inhibits the proliferation of HeLa, MDA-MB-231, SW480 and PC3 cells, with IC<sub>50</sub> values of 41.5, 26.0, 45.3 and 42.9 μM, respectively. And induces cell apoptosis<sup>[1]</sup>.</p> <p>Lappaol F (50 μM, 12/24/36 h) lowers transcriptional levels of YAP and its target genes (such as BIRC5, GLI2, c-Myc, Bcl-2, Axin2 and AREG) in HeLa, MDA-MB-231, SW480 and PC3 cells<sup>[1]</sup>.</p> <p>Lappaol F (0-50 μM, 24-72 h) decreases the YAP protein levels, nuclear localisation and transcriptional activity in HeLa cells<sup>[1]</sup>.</p> <p>Lappaol F (50 μM, 24-72 h) induces G1 and G2 cell-cycle arrest in HeLa, MDA-MB-231, MCF-7 cells<sup>[2]</sup>.</p> <p>MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.</p> <p>Immunofluorescence<sup>[1]</sup></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>HeLa cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>50 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>48 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Decreased the nuclear accumulation of YAP.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Western Blot Analysis<sup>[2]</sup></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>HeLa MDA-MB-231 MCF-7 cells</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Concentration:</td> <td>50 μM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Incubation Time:</td> <td>24, 48, 72 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result:</td> <td>Increased level of p21 and p27, and reduced level of CDK2, cyclin B1, and CDK1.</td> </tr> </table> <p>RT-PCR<sup>[1]</sup></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Cell Line:</td> <td>HeLa, MDA-MB-231, SW480 and PC3 cells</td> </tr> </table>	Cell Line:	HeLa cells	Concentration:	50 μM	Incubation Time:	48 h	Result:	Decreased the nuclear accumulation of YAP.	Cell Line:	HeLa MDA-MB-231 MCF-7 cells	Concentration:	50 μM	Incubation Time:	24, 48, 72 h	Result:	Increased level of p21 and p27, and reduced level of CDK2, cyclin B1, and CDK1.	Cell Line:	HeLa, MDA-MB-231, SW480 and PC3 cells
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Cell Line:	HeLa, MDA-MB-231, SW480 and PC3 cells																		

	Concentration:	50 $\mu$ M
	Incubation Time:	12/24/36 h
	Result:	Lowered transcriptional levels of YAP and its target genes (such as BIRC5, GLI2, c-Myc, Bcl-2, Axin2 and AREG). Upregulated 14-3-3 $\sigma$ mRNA level.
<b>In Vivo</b>	Lappaol F (10 and 20 mg/kg/d, i.v., 15 days) inhibits tumor growth in human colon cancer (SW480) xenografts in nude mice <sup>[1]</sup> .	
	MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.	
	Animal Model:	Human colon cancer (SW480) xenografts in nude mice <sup>[1]</sup>
	Dosage:	10 and 20 mg/kg/d
	Administration:	i.v., 15 days
	Result:	Inhibited tumor size by 48% (10 mg/kg/d) and 55% (20 mg/kg/d) without affecting the body weight. Induced apoptosis in tumor tissues. Up-regulated the levels of 14-3-3 $\sigma$ in tumor tissues and down-regulated the levels of YAP.

## REFERENCES

- [1]. Li X, et al. Lappaol F, an anticancer agent, inhibits YAP via transcriptional and post-translational regulation. *Pharm Biol.* 2021 Dec;59(1):619-628.
- [2]. Sun Q, et al. Lappaol F, a novel anticancer agent isolated from plant arctium Lappa L. *Mol Cancer Ther.* 2014 Jan;13(1):49-59.

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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