**Proteins** 

**Product** Data Sheet



## Siglec-3/CD33 Protein, Human (Biotinylated, HEK293, His-Avi)

Cat. No.: HY-P701037

Synonyms: CD33 molecule; CD33; FLJ00391; gp67; Siglec3; Siglec-3; p67

Species: HEK293 Source:

Accession: P20138-1 (D18-H259)

Gene ID: 945

**Molecular Weight:** 48-58 kDa

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Biological Activity	Immobilized Anti-Siglec-3 Antibody, hFc Tag at $0.5 \mu g/ml$ ( $100 \mu l/well$ ) on the plate. Dose response curve for Biotinylated Human Siglec-3, His Tag with the EC <sub>50</sub> of 40.9 ng/ml determined by ELISA.
Appearance	Solution.
Formulation	Supplied as a 0.22μm filtered solution of 20mM PB, 500mM NaCl, pH 8.0.
Endotoxin Level	<1 EU/μg, determined by LAL method.
Reconsititution	N/A.
Storage & Stability	Stored at -80°C for 1 year. It is stable at -20°C for 3 months after opening. It is recommended to freeze aliquots at -80°C for extended storage. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Shipping	Shipping with dry ice.

## **DESCRIPTION**

## Background

The Siglec-3/CD33 protein, a sialic-acid-binding immunoglobulin-like lectin, plays a crucial role in mediating cell-cell interactions and maintaining immune cells in a resting state. It exhibits a preference for recognizing and binding alpha-2,3and more avidly alpha-2,6-linked sialic acid-bearing glycans. Upon engagement with ligands like C1q or sialylated glycoproteins, two immunoreceptor tyrosine-based inhibitory motifs (ITIMs) within CD33's cytoplasmic tail undergo phosphorylation by Src-like kinases such as LCK. These phosphorylated ITIMs serve as docking sites for recruiting and activating protein-tyrosine phosphatases PTPN6/SHP-1 and PTPN11/SHP-2, which, in turn, regulate downstream pathways through dephosphorylation of signaling molecules. CD33's repressive effect on monocyte activation involves phosphoinositide 3-kinase/PI3K. Structurally, the protein forms homodimers through disulfide linkages and interacts with PTPN6/SHP-1 and PTPN11/SHP-2 upon phosphorylation. It also engages with C1QA via its C-terminus, activating CD33 inhibitory motifs.

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