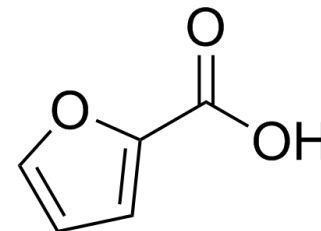


## 2-Furoic acid

Cat. No.:	HY-W012946		
CAS No.:	88-14-2		
Molecular Formula:	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		
Molecular Weight:	112.08		
Target:	ATP Citrate Lyase; Acyltransferase		
Pathway:	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

DMSO : ≥ 100 mg/mL (892.22 mM)

\* "≥" means soluble, but saturation unknown.

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent Concentration	Mass	1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM		8.9222 mL	44.6110 mL	89.2220 mL
5 mM		1.7844 mL	8.9222 mL	17.8444 mL	
10 mM		0.8922 mL	4.4611 mL	8.9222 mL	

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

#### In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (22.31 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (22.31 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (22.31 mM); Clear solution

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

2-Furoic acid (Furan-2-carboxylic acid) is an organic compound produced through furfural oxidation<sup>[1]</sup>. 2-Furoic acid exhibits hypolipidemic effect, lowers both serum cholesterol and serum triglyceride levels in rats<sup>[2]</sup>.

#### In Vivo

2-Furoic acid significantly reduces serum cholesterol and serum triglyceride levels<sup>[2]</sup>.

2-Furoic acid also lowers the liver and small intestine ATP dependent citrate lyase, acetyl CoA synthetase, acyl CoA

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cholesterol acyl transferase, sn-glycerol 3-phosphate acyl transferase, phosphatidylate phosphohydrolase and heparin induced lipoprotein lipase activities<sup>[2]</sup>.

2-Furoic acid shows the LD<sub>50</sub> of 250 mg/kg i.p. in the acute toxicity studies in mice<sup>[2]</sup>.

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## REFERENCES

[1]. Wordofa GG, et al. Tolerance and metabolic response of *Pseudomonas taiwanensis* VLB120 towards biomass hydrolysate-derived inhibitors. *Biotechnol Biofuels*. 2018 Jul 19;11:199.

[2]. Hall IH, et al. The hypolipidemic effects of 2-furoic acid in Sprague-Dawley rats. *Arch Pharm (Weinheim)*. 1993 Jan;326(1):15-23.

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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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