

Anti-GST Magnetic Beads

1 Contents

Cat. No.	Product Name	Package
HY-K0222-1mL	Anti-GST Magnetic Beads	1 mL
HY-K0222-5mL	Anti-GST Magnetic Beads	1 mL × 5

2 General Information

MCE Anti-GST magnetic beads are used for immunoprecipitation (IP) of specific GST-tagged proteins expressed in bacterial and mammalian cells and in vitro expression systems. Anti-GST magnetic beads are based on amino magnetic beads, with 200 nm particle size, covalently coupled with high quality mouse IgG monoclonal antibody that recognizes the GST sequence. Magnetic beads are removed from the solution manually by using a magnetic stand or automatically by using an instrument. With high loading of GST-tagged protein and high specificity, Anti-GST Magnetic Beads are also suitable for Co-immunoprecipitation and purification of GST-tagged protein.

3 Characteristics

Composition	Mouse IgG monoclonal antibody covalently coupled to a blocked magnetic bead surface
Bead Diameter	200 nm
Bead Concentration	10 mg/mL
Binding Capacity	>0.6 mg protein/mL of beads
Application	IP, Co-IP, Protein Purification
Recommended Dose	20 μ L for per 500 μ L cell lysates

4 General Protocol

Recommended Buffer

Wash Buffer	TBST: 50 mM Tris-HCl, 150 mM NaCl, 0.5% Tween-20, pH 7.4
Elution Buffer	0.1 M Glycine, pH 2.5-3.1
Neutralization Buffer	1 M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0

(1) Preparation of Magnetic Beads

- Resuspend the Magnetic Beads in the vial (tilt and rotate for 2 minutes or gently pipette for 10 times, do not vortex). Transfer 20 μ L of Anti-GST Magnetic Beads suspension into a new tube.
- Add 500 μ L of wash buffer to the beads and gently pipette to mix. Place the tube into a magnetic stand to collect the beads against the side of the tube. Remove and discard the supernatant. Repeat this step for 2 times.

(2) Protein Binding

- Add 500 μ L of cell lysate (the sample containing GST-tagged protein) to the washed beads. For Ag binding, incubate for 2 h at room temperature or overnight at 4°C while gently rotating the tube.
- Place the tube into a magnetic stand to collect the beads against the side of the tube. Remove and discard the supernatant.

Note: Occasional aggregation of magnetic beads during the binding process doesn't affect experimental results.

(3) Washing

Add 500 μ L of Wash Buffer to the Magbeads-Ag complex and mix gently. Place the tube into a magnetic stand to collect the beads against the side of the tube. Remove and discard the supernatant. Repeat this step for 3 times.

(4) Elution & Detection

Two elution methods are recommended according to protein characteristics or further usage:

- Elution with sample buffer for gel electrophoresis and immunoblotting. Add 50 μ L of 1× SDS-PAGE loading buffer to each tube and boil for 5 minutes. Cool and place the tube into a magnetic stand to collect the beads and transfer the supernatant to a new tube. Keep the supernatant containing the target antigen for SDS-PAGE analysis.
- Elution with Elution Buffer under acidic condition. Add 50 μ L of Elution Buffer to each tube. Incubate with gentle shaking or on a rotator for 10 minutes at room temperature. Place the tube into a magnetic stand to collect the beads and transfer the supernatant to a new tube. Adding 25 μ L of Neutralization Buffer for each 50 μ L of eluate to neutralize the low pH, which may help preserve bioactivity of target protein.

5 Storage

4°C, 2 years. Do not freeze.

6 Precautions

- (1) The pH of Anti-GST Magnetic Beads is 6-8.
- (2) Do not centrifuge, dry or freeze the magnetic beads. Centrifuging, drying or freezing will cause the beads to aggregate and lose binding affinity.
- (3) For best results, determine optimal conditions for expression of GST tagged fusion protein before attempting immunoprecipitation.
- (4) To minimize protein degradation, protease inhibitor cocktails (MCE Cat.No.: HY-K0010, HY-K0011) are highly recommended.
- (5) For the best experimental performance, it is recommended to use the MCE magnetic stand (Cat. No.: HY-K0200).
- (6) Do not use cell lysate containing dithiothreitol (DTT). DTT may cause the Anti-GST antibody to leach from the beads.
- (7) This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, house hold, or other uses. Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

7 Troubleshooting

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution
High background	Nonspecific binding of protein to the antibody, magnetic beads or EP tubes	Pre-clear lysate to remove nonspecific binding proteins After suspending beads for the final wash, transfer the entire sample to a clear EP tube and then use magnetic separation or centrifugation
	Washing times were not sufficient	Increase the number and time of washes
Little or no GST-tagged protein is detected	No or minimal tagged protein was expressed	Verify protein expression by SDS-PAGE or Western blot by using an GST-tagged positive control Increase the amount of lysate used for IP
	Tagged protein degraded	Increase the amount of lysate used for IP Use appropriate protease inhibitors (MCE Cat. No.: HY-K0010, HY-K0011)
	Incubation time was inadequate	Prolong the incubation time
	Interfering substance was contained	Do not use cell lysate containing dithiothreitol (DTT), 2-mercaptoethanol, or other reducing agents Excessive detergent concentration may interfere with the antibody-antigen interaction